

## HIGHER-DIMENSIONAL GENERAL JACOBI IDENTITIES I

HIROKAZU NISHIMURA

*Abstract.* It was shown by the author [International Journal of Theoretical Physics **36** (1997), 1099–1131] that what is called the general Jacobi identity, obtaining in microcubes, underlies the Jacobi identity of vector fields. It is well known in the theory of Lie algebras that a plethora of higher-dimensional generalizations of the Jacobi identity hold, though they are usually established not as a derivation on the nose from the axioms of Lie algebras but by making an appeal to the so-called Poincaré–Birkhoff–Witt theorem and the like. The general Jacobi identity was rediscovered by Kirill Mackenzie in the second decade of this century [Geometric Methods in Physics, Birkhäuser/Springer, 2013, 357–366]. The principal objective of this paper is to investigate a four-dimensional generalization of the general Jacobi identity in detail. In a subsequent paper we will propose a uniform method for establishing a bevy of higher-dimensional generalizations of the general Jacobi identity under a single umbrella.

### 1. INTRODUCTION

It is known in synthetic differential geometry (cf. [2] and [4]) that vector fields on a microlinear space  $M$  form a Lie algebra, for which the following antisymmetry holds:

$$[X_1, X_2] + [X_2, X_1] = 0.$$

It was shown in [3] that a somewhat deeper theorem below underlies the above identity.

**Theorem 1.1.** *Let  $M$  be a microlinear space. Given microsquares  $\gamma_{12}, \gamma_{21} : D^2 \rightarrow M$  with  $\gamma_{12} \mid D(2) = \gamma_{21} \mid D(2)$ , we have*

$$\left(\gamma_{12} \dot{-} \gamma_{21}\right) + \left(\gamma_{21} \dot{-} \gamma_{12}\right) = 0.$$

Now we consider the famous Jacobi identity

$$[X_1, [X_2, X_3]] + [X_2, [X_3, X_1]] + [X_3, [X_1, X_2]] = 0.$$

It claims that the sum of  $[X_1, [X_2, X_3]]$ 's with the three cyclic permutations of  $\{1, 2, 3\}$  applied vanishes. We note in passing that the three cyclic permutations of  $\{1, 2, 3\}$  are no other than the three even permutations of  $\{1, 2, 3\}$ . It has been demonstrated in [6], [7], [8] and [10] that the following deeper theorem underlies the above identity.

---

*MSC (2010):* primary 58A03, 18F15, 51K10.

*Keywords:* general Jacobi identity, synthetic differential geometry, Frölicher–Nijenhuis calculus.

**Theorem 1.2.** (General Jacobi identity) *Let  $M$  be a microlinear space. Given microcubes  $\gamma_{123}, \gamma_{132}, \gamma_{213}, \gamma_{231}, \gamma_{312}, \gamma_{321} : D^3 \rightarrow M$  with*

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_{123} \mid \{(d_1, d_2, d_3) \in D^3 \mid d_2 d_3 = 0\} &= \gamma_{132} \mid \{(d_1, d_2, d_3) \in D^3 \mid d_2 d_3 = 0\}, \\ \gamma_{231} \mid \{(d_1, d_2, d_3) \in D^3 \mid d_2 d_3 = 0\} &= \gamma_{321} \mid \{(d_1, d_2, d_3) \in D^3 \mid d_2 d_3 = 0\}, \\ \gamma_{231} \mid \{(d_1, d_2, d_3) \in D^3 \mid d_1 d_3 = 0\} &= \gamma_{213} \mid \{(d_1, d_2, d_3) \in D^3 \mid d_1 d_3 = 0\}, \\ \gamma_{312} \mid \{(d_1, d_2, d_3) \in D^3 \mid d_1 d_3 = 0\} &= \gamma_{132} \mid \{(d_1, d_2, d_3) \in D^3 \mid d_1 d_3 = 0\}, \\ \gamma_{312} \mid \{(d_1, d_2, d_3) \in D^3 \mid d_1 d_2 = 0\} &= \gamma_{321} \mid \{(d_1, d_2, d_3) \in D^3 \mid d_1 d_2 = 0\}, \\ \gamma_{123} \mid \{(d_1, d_2, d_3) \in D^3 \mid d_1 d_2 = 0\} &= \gamma_{213} \mid \{(d_1, d_2, d_3) \in D^3 \mid d_1 d_2 = 0\}, \end{aligned}$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} \left( \left( \gamma_{123} \dot{-}_1 \gamma_{132} \right) \dot{-} \left( \gamma_{231} \dot{-}_1 \gamma_{321} \right) \right) + \left( \left( \gamma_{231} \dot{-}_2 \gamma_{213} \right) \dot{-} \left( \gamma_{312} \dot{-}_2 \gamma_{132} \right) \right) \\ + \left( \left( \gamma_{312} \dot{-}_3 \gamma_{321} \right) \dot{-} \left( \gamma_{123} \dot{-}_3 \gamma_{213} \right) \right) = 0. \end{aligned}$$

The general Jacobi identity was rediscovered by Kirill Mackenzie [5] in a somewhat different context. We add that the general Jacobi identity plays a fundamental role in a combinatorial or geometric proof of Jacobi-like identities in the so-called Frölicher–Nijenhuis calculus (cf. [9]).

Now we consider the following four-dimensional analogue of the Jacobi identity.

$$\begin{aligned} &[X_1, [X_2, [X_3, X_4]]] + [X_1, [X_3, [X_4, X_2]]] + [X_1, [X_4, [X_2, X_3]]] + \\ &[X_2, [X_1, [X_4, X_3]]] + [X_2, [X_3, [X_1, X_4]]] + [X_2, [X_4, [X_3, X_1]]] + \\ &[X_3, [X_1, [X_2, X_4]]] + [X_3, [X_2, [X_4, X_1]]] + [X_3, [X_4, [X_1, X_2]]] + \\ &[X_4, [X_1, [X_3, X_2]]] + [X_4, [X_2, [X_1, X_3]]] + [X_4, [X_3, [X_2, X_1]]] = 0. \end{aligned} \tag{1.1}$$

It claims that the sum of  $[X_1, [X_2, [X_3, X_4]]]$ 's with the twelve even permutations of  $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  applied vanishes.

The principal objective in this paper is to establish a four-dimensional version of the general Jacobi identity underpinning the above identity (1.1). Below we will discuss a slew of higher-dimensional general Jacobi identities underlying the higher-dimensional Jacobi identities discussed in [1] and [12] (the former called them *generalized Jacobi identities*) from a coherent standpoint. For a good introduction to generalized Jacobi identities, the reader is referred to Chapter 8 of [11]. We know well that various higher-dimensional Jacobi identities are logical consequences of the three-dimensional Jacobi identity, but we guess that higher-dimensional general Jacobi identities are by no means logical consequences of the three-dimensional general Jacobi identity. We assume the reader to be familiar with [4] up to Chapter 3.

## 2. STRONG DIFFERENCES

First we introduce the notion of a simplicial small object after [6], though in a somewhat generalized form.

**Notation 2.1.** (*Simplicial small objects*) Let  $n$  be a natural number. Given a subset  $\mathfrak{p}$  of

$$\{(i, j) \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \mid 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq n, i \neq j\}$$

and a subset  $\xi$  of

$$\{i \in \mathbb{N} \mid 1 \leq i \leq n\},$$

$D^n \{\mathfrak{p}, \xi\}$  denotes the set

$$\{(d_1, \dots, d_n) : D^n \mid d_i d_j = 0 \text{ for any } (i, j) \in \mathfrak{p}, d_i = 0 \text{ for any } i \in \xi\},$$

which is surely a small object. By way of an example, we have

$$D(2) = D^2 \{(1, 2)\},$$

$$D(3) = D^3 \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (2, 3)\}$$

and  $D^3 \{1, 3\}$  can be identified with  $D$  via the canonical isomorphism

$$d \in D \mapsto (0, d, 0) \in D^3 \{1, 3\}.$$

The notion of strong difference in synthetic differential geometry is based upon the following lemma.

**Lemma 2.2.** (cf. the first Lemma in §3.4 of [4]) *The diagram*

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & D^3 \{(1, 3), (2, 3)\} & \\ \nearrow & & \nwarrow \\ D^2 & & D^2 \\ \nwarrow & & \nearrow \\ & D^2 \{(1, 2)\} & \end{array}$$

with the lower two arrows being the canonical injections and the upper two arrows being

$$j_1^2 : (d_1, d_2) \in D^2 \mapsto (d_1, d_2, d_1 d_2) \in D^3 \{(1, 3), (2, 3)\},$$

$$j_2^2 : (d_1, d_2) \in D^2 \mapsto (d_1, d_2, 0) \in D^3 \{(1, 3), (2, 3)\}$$

from left to right is a quasi-colimit diagram.

**Corollary 2.3.** Let  $M$  be a microlinear space with two microsquares  $\gamma_1, \gamma_2 : D^2 \rightarrow M$  abiding by

$$\gamma_1 \mid D^2 \{(1, 2)\} = \gamma_2 \mid D^2 \{(1, 2)\}.$$

Then, there exists a unique mapping

$$\mathfrak{n}_{(\gamma_1, \gamma_2)}^2 : D^3 \{(1, 3), (2, 3)\} \rightarrow M$$

such that  $\mathfrak{n}_{(\gamma_1, \gamma_2)}^2 \circ j_1^2 = \gamma_1$  and  $\mathfrak{n}_{(\gamma_1, \gamma_2)}^2 \circ j_2^2 = \gamma_2$ .

**Notation 2.4.** In the above notation, in Corollary 2.3 we write  $\gamma_1 \dot{-} \gamma_2$  for the mapping

$$d \in D \mapsto \mathfrak{n}_{(\gamma_1, \gamma_2)}^2(0, 0, d).$$

The notion of strong difference can easily be relativized.

**Lemma 2.5.** *Let  $n$  be a natural number. The diagram*

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & D^{n+3} \{(n+1, n+3), (n+2, n+3)\} & \\
 D^{n+2} & \nearrow & \nwarrow D^{n+2} \\
 & D^{n+2} \{(n+1, n+2)\} & \\
 & \nwarrow & \nearrow
 \end{array} \quad (2.1)$$

with the lower two arrows being the canonical injections and the upper two arrows being

$$j_1^{n+2} : (d_1, \dots, d_n, d_{n+1}, d_{n+2}) \in D^{n+2} \mapsto (d_1, \dots, d_n, d_{n+1}, d_{n+2}, d_{n+1}d_{n+2}) \in \\
 \in D^{n+3} \{(n+1, n+3), (n+2, n+3)\},$$

$$j_2^{n+2} : (d_1, \dots, d_n, d_{n+1}, d_{n+2}) \in D^{n+2} \mapsto (d_1, \dots, d_n, d_{n+1}, d_{n+2}, 0) \in \\
 \in D^{n+3} \{(n+1, n+3), (n+2, n+3)\}$$

from left to right is a quasi-colimit diagram.

**Corollary 2.6.** *Let  $n$  be a natural number. Let  $M$  be a microlinear space with two mappings  $\gamma_1, \gamma_2 : D^{n+2} \rightarrow M$  abiding by*

$$\gamma_1 \mid D^{n+2} \{(n+1, n+2)\} = \gamma_2 \mid D^{n+2} \{(n+1, n+2)\}.$$

Then, there exists a unique mapping

$$\mathbf{n}_{(\gamma_1, \gamma_2)}^{n+2} : D^{n+3} \{(n+1, n+3), (n+2, n+3)\} \rightarrow M$$

such that  $\mathbf{n}_{(\gamma_1, \gamma_2)}^{n+2} \circ j_1^{n+2} = \gamma_1$  and  $\mathbf{n}_{(\gamma_1, \gamma_2)}^{n+2} \circ j_2^{n+2} = \gamma_2$ .

**Notation 2.7.** Let  $n$  be a natural number. Let  $M$  be a microlinear space. Given  $\gamma : D^n \rightarrow M$  and a permutation  $\sigma$  of  $\{1, \dots, n\}$ , we write  $\gamma^\sigma$  for the mapping

$$(d_1, \dots, d_n) \in D^n \mapsto \gamma(d_{\sigma^{-1}(1)}, \dots, d_{\sigma^{-1}(n)}) \in M.$$

**Notation 2.8.** Let  $n$  be a natural number. Let  $M$  be a microlinear space.

(1) Given  $\gamma_1, \gamma_2 : D^{n+2} \rightarrow M$  with

$$\gamma_1 \mid D^{n+2} \{(n+1, n+2)\} = \gamma_2 \mid D^{n+2} \{(n+1, n+2)\}$$

we write  $\gamma_1 \underset{1 \dots n}{\dot{-}} \gamma_2$  for the mapping

$$(d_1, \dots, d_n, d_{n+1}) \in D^{n+1} \mapsto \mathbf{n}_{(\gamma_1, \gamma_2)}^{n+2}(d_1, \dots, d_n, 0, 0, d_{n+1}) \in M.$$

(2) Given a permutation  $\sigma$  of  $\{1, \dots, n, n+1, n+2\}$  and  $\gamma_1, \gamma_2 : D^{n+2} \rightarrow M$  with

$$\gamma_1 \mid D^{n+2} \{(\sigma(n+1), \sigma(n+2))\} = \gamma_2 \mid D^{n+2} \{(\sigma(n+1), \sigma(n+2))\}$$

we write  $\gamma_1 \underset{\sigma(1) \dots \sigma(n)}{\dot{-}} \gamma_2$  for  $(\gamma_1)^\sigma \underset{1 \dots n}{\dot{-}} (\gamma_2)^\sigma$ .

The following result is well known.

**Lemma 2.9.** ( cf. Proposition 6 in §2.2 of [4]) *The diagram*

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & D^2 \{(1, 2)\} & \\
 D^2 \{1\} & \begin{array}{c} \nearrow \\ \nwarrow \end{array} & D^2 \{2\} \\
 & 1 & 
 \end{array}$$

with the four arrows being the canonical injections is a quasi-colimit diagram.

**Corollary 2.10.** *Let  $M$  be a microlinear space. Given  $\gamma_1, \gamma_2 : D^2 \rightarrow M$ ,*

$$\gamma_1 | D^2 \{(1, 2)\} = \gamma_2 | D^2 \{(1, 2)\}$$

is obtained iff both

$$\gamma_1 | D^2 \{1\} = \gamma_2 | D^2 \{1\}$$

and

$$\gamma_1 | D^2 \{2\} = \gamma_2 | D^2 \{2\}$$

obtain.

It can readily be relativized and generalized.

**Lemma 2.11.** *The diagram*

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & D^{n+m_1+m_2} & \\
 & \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (n+i, n+m_1+j) \\ 1 \leq i \leq m_1, \\ 1 \leq j \leq m_2 \end{array} \right\} & \\
 D^{n+m_1+m_2} & \begin{array}{c} \nearrow \\ \nwarrow \end{array} & D^{n+m_1+m_2} \\
 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} n+1, \dots, \\ n+m_1 \end{array} \right\} & & \left\{ \begin{array}{l} n+m_1+1, \dots, \\ n+m_1+m_2 \end{array} \right\} \\
 & D^n & 
 \end{array}$$

with the four arrows being the canonical injections is a quasi-colimit diagram.

**Corollary 2.12.** *Let  $M$  be a microlinear space. Given  $\gamma_1, \gamma_2 : D^{n+m_1+m_2} \rightarrow M$ ,*

$$\begin{aligned}
 \gamma_1 | D^{n+m_1+m_2} \{(n+i, n+m_1+j) \mid 1 \leq i \leq m_1, 1 \leq j \leq m_2\} \\
 = \gamma_2 | D^{n+m_1+m_2} \{(n+i, n+m_1+j) \mid 1 \leq i \leq m_1, 1 \leq j \leq m_2\}
 \end{aligned}$$

is obtained iff both

$$\gamma_1 | D^{n+m_1+m_2} \{n+1, \dots, n+m_1\} = \gamma_2 | D^{n+m_1+m_2} \{n+1, \dots, n+m_1\}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}
 \gamma_1 | D^{n+m_1+m_2} \{n+m_1+1, \dots, n+m_1+m_2\} \\
 = \gamma_2 | D^{n+m_1+m_2} \{n+m_1+1, \dots, n+m_1+m_2\}
 \end{aligned}$$

are obtained.

**Proposition 2.13.** *Let  $M$  be a microlinear space. Then, we have the following two statements:*

(1) *Given*

$$\gamma_1 : D^4 \rightarrow M, \gamma_2 : D^4 \rightarrow M, \gamma_3 : D^4 \rightarrow M, \gamma_4 : D^4 \rightarrow M$$

*if it holds that*

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_1 \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\} &= \gamma_2 \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\}, \\ \gamma_3 \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\} &= \gamma_4 \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\}, \\ \gamma_1 \mid D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\} &= \gamma_3 \mid D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\}, \end{aligned} \quad (2.2)$$

$$\gamma_2 \mid D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\} = \gamma_4 \mid D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\}, \quad (2.3)$$

*Then, all of*

$$\gamma_1 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_2, \quad \gamma_3 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_4, \quad \left( \gamma_1 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_2 \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{\dashv}} \left( \gamma_3 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_4 \right)$$

*are well defined.*

(2) *Given*

$$\gamma_1 : D^4 \rightarrow M, \gamma_2 : D^4 \rightarrow M, \gamma_3 : D^4 \rightarrow M, \gamma_4 : D^4 \rightarrow M,$$

$$\gamma_5 : D^4 \rightarrow M, \gamma_6 : D^4 \rightarrow M, \gamma_7 : D^4 \rightarrow M, \gamma_8 : D^4 \rightarrow M$$

*if it holds that*

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_1 \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\} &= \gamma_2 \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\}, \\ \gamma_3 \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\} &= \gamma_4 \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\}, \\ \gamma_5 \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\} &= \gamma_6 \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\}, \\ \gamma_7 \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\} &= \gamma_8 \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\}, \\ \gamma_1 \mid D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\} &= \gamma_3 \mid D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\}, \\ \gamma_2 \mid D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\} &= \gamma_4 \mid D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\}, \\ \gamma_5 \mid D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\} &= \gamma_7 \mid D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\}, \\ \gamma_6 \mid D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\} &= \gamma_8 \mid D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\}, \\ \gamma_1 \mid D^4 \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4)\} &= \gamma_5 \mid D^4 \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4)\}, \end{aligned} \quad (2.4)$$

$$\gamma_2 \mid D^4 \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4)\} = \gamma_6 \mid D^4 \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4)\}, \quad (2.5)$$

$$\gamma_3 \mid D^4 \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4)\} = \gamma_7 \mid D^4 \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4)\}, \quad (2.6)$$

$$\gamma_4 \mid D^4 \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4)\} = \gamma_8 \mid D^4 \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4)\}, \quad (2.7)$$

*Then, all of*

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_1 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_2, \quad \gamma_3 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_4, \quad \gamma_5 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_6, \quad \gamma_7 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_8 \\ \left( \gamma_1 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_2 \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{\dashv}} \left( \gamma_3 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_4 \right), \quad \left( \gamma_5 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_6 \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{\dashv}} \left( \gamma_7 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_8 \right), \\ \left( \left( \gamma_1 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_2 \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{\dashv}} \left( \gamma_3 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_4 \right) \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{\dashv}} \left( \left( \gamma_5 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_6 \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{\dashv}} \left( \gamma_7 \overset{\cdot}{\underset{12}{\dashv}} \gamma_8 \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

*are well defined.*

*Proof.* We deal with the above two statements in order.

(1) For the first statement, we have to show that

$$\left( \gamma_1 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_2 \end{smallmatrix} \right) | D^3 \{(2, 3)\} = \left( \gamma_3 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_4 \end{smallmatrix} \right) | D^3 \{(2, 3)\}$$

which is, by dint of Corollary 2.12, equivalent to showing that

$$\left( \gamma_1 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_2 \end{smallmatrix} \right) | D^3 \{2\} = \left( \gamma_3 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_4 \end{smallmatrix} \right) | D^3 \{2\}, \quad (2.8)$$

$$\left( \gamma_1 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_2 \end{smallmatrix} \right) | D^3 \{3\} = \left( \gamma_3 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_4 \end{smallmatrix} \right) | D^3 \{3\} \quad (2.9)$$

because of the quasi-colimit diagram

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & D^3 \{(2, 3)\} & \\ & \nearrow & \nwarrow \\ D^3 \{2\} & & D^3 \{3\} \\ & \nwarrow & \nearrow \\ & D^3 \{2, 3\} & \end{array}$$

with the four arrows being the canonical injections (Lemma 2.11 with  $n = m_1 = m_2 = 1$ ). Due to the quasi-colimit diagram

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & D^4 \{(2, 3), (2, 4)\} & \\ & \nearrow & \nwarrow \\ D^4 \{2\} & & D^4 \{3, 4\} \\ & \nwarrow & \nearrow \\ & D^4 \{2, 3, 4\} & \end{array}$$

with the four arrows being the canonical injections (Lemma 2.11 with  $n = m_1 = 1$  and  $m_2 = 2$ ), the condition (2.2) is equivalent to the conditions

$$\gamma_1 | D^4 \{2\} = \gamma_3 | D^4 \{2\}, \quad (2.10)$$

$$\gamma_1 | D^4 \{3, 4\} = \gamma_3 | D^4 \{3, 4\} \quad (2.11)$$

while the condition (2.3) is equivalent to the conditions

$$\gamma_2 | D^4 \{2\} = \gamma_4 | D^4 \{2\}, \quad (2.12)$$

$$\gamma_2 | D^4 \{3, 4\} = \gamma_4 | D^4 \{3, 4\}. \quad (2.13)$$

In order to show that (2.8) is obtained, we note that the quasi-colimit diagram in (2.1) with  $n = 2$  is to be restricted to the quasi-colimit diagram

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & D^5 \{2, (3, 5), (4, 5)\} & \\ & \nearrow & \nwarrow \\ D^4 \{2\} & & D^4 \{2\} \\ & \nwarrow & \nearrow \\ & D^4 \{2, (3, 4)\} & \end{array}$$

so that the conditions (2.10) and (2.12) imply (2.8). It is easy to see that

$$\left( \left( \gamma_1 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_2 \end{smallmatrix} \right) | D^3 \{3\} \right) \circ i_2^3 = (\gamma_1 | D^4 \{3, 4\}) \circ i_2^4 = (\gamma_2 | D^4 \{3, 4\}) \circ i_2^4,$$

$$\left( \left( \gamma_3 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_4 \end{smallmatrix} \right) | D^3 \{3\} \right) \circ i_2^3 = (\gamma_3 | D^4 \{3, 4\}) \circ i_2^4 = (\gamma_4 | D^4 \{3, 4\}) \circ i_2^4$$





$$\gamma_2 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\} = \gamma_6 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\}, \quad (2.19)$$

- the condition (2.6) is equivalent to the conditions

$$\gamma_3 \mid D^4 \{1\} = \gamma_7 \mid D^4 \{1\}, \quad (2.20)$$

$$\gamma_3 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\} = \gamma_7 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\}, \quad (2.21)$$

- the condition (2.7) is equivalent to the conditions

$$\gamma_4 \mid D^4 \{1\} = \gamma_8 \mid D^4 \{1\}, \quad (2.22)$$

$$\gamma_4 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\} = \gamma_8 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\}. \quad (2.23)$$

In order to show that (2.14) is obtained, we note first that the quasi-colimit diagram in 2.1 with  $n = 2$  is to be restricted to the quasi-colimit diagram

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & D^5 \{1, (3, 5), (4, 5)\} & \\ & \nearrow & \nwarrow \\ D^4 \{1\} & & D^4 \{1\} \\ & \nwarrow & \nearrow \\ & D^4 \{1, (3, 4)\} & \end{array}$$

so that we have

- the conditions (2.16) and (2.18) imply

$$\left( \gamma_1 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_2 \end{smallmatrix} \mid D^3 \{1\} = \left( \gamma_5 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_6 \end{smallmatrix} \mid D^3 \{1\}, \quad (2.24)$$

- the conditions (2.20) and (2.22) imply

$$\left( \gamma_3 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_4 \end{smallmatrix} \mid D^3 \{1\} = \left( \gamma_7 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_8 \end{smallmatrix} \mid D^3 \{1\}. \quad (2.25)$$

We note also that the quasi-colimit diagram in (2.1) with  $n = 1$  is to be restricted to the quasi-colimit diagram

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & D^4 \{1, (2, 4), (3, 4)\} & \\ & \nearrow & \nwarrow \\ D^3 \{1\} & & D^3 \{1\} \\ & \nwarrow & \nearrow \\ & D^3 \{1, (2, 3)\} & \end{array}$$

so that the conditions (2.24) and (2.25) imply the condition (2.14). It is easy to see that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \left( \gamma_1 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_2 \end{smallmatrix} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_3 \end{smallmatrix} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_4 \end{smallmatrix} \mid D^2 \{2\} \right) \circ i^2 \\ &= \left( \left( \gamma_1 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_2 \end{smallmatrix} \mid D^3 \{2, 3\} \right) \circ i^3 = \left( \left( \gamma_3 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ \hline \gamma_4 \end{smallmatrix} \mid D^3 \{2, 3\} \right) \circ i^3 \right) \circ i^3 \\ &= (\gamma_1 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\}) \circ i^4 = (\gamma_2 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\}) \circ i^4 \\ &= (\gamma_3 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\}) \circ i^4 = (\gamma_4 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\}) \circ i^4 \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \left( \left( \gamma_5 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 12 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_6 \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_7 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 12 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_8 \right) \right) \mid D^2 \{2\} \right) \circ i^2 \\
&= \left( \left( \gamma_5 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 12 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_6 \right) \mid D^3 \{2, 3\} \right) \circ i^3 = \left( \left( \gamma_7 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 12 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_8 \right) \mid D^3 \{2, 3\} \right) \circ i^3 \\
&= (\gamma_5 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\}) \circ i^4 = (\gamma_6 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\}) \circ i^4 \\
&= (\gamma_7 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\}) \circ i^4 = (\gamma_8 \mid D^4 \{2, 3, 4\}) \circ i^4
\end{aligned}$$

are obtained with

$$\begin{aligned}
i^2 &: d \in D \mapsto (d, 0) \in D^2 \{2\}, \\
i^3 &: d \in D \mapsto (d, 0, 0) \in D^3 \{2, 3\}, \\
i^4 &: d \in D \mapsto (d, 0, 0, 0) \in D^4 \{2, 3, 4\}
\end{aligned}$$

so that (2.17), (2.19), (2.21) and (2.23) imply (2.15).  $\square$

**Notation 2.14.** Let  $M$  be a microlinear space.

- (1) We denote by  $\mathfrak{X}(M)$  the totality of vector fields on  $M$ . It forms a Lie algebra. We take the third viewpoint of a vector field in the essentially equivalent three discussed in §3.2 of [4]. Namely, a vector field  $X$  on  $M$  is a mapping  $d \in D \mapsto X_d \in M^M$  with  $X_0 = \text{id}_M$ .
- (2) Given  $X, \dots, X_n \in \mathfrak{X}(M)$ , we denote by  $X_n * \dots * X_1$  the mapping  $(d_1, \dots, d_n) \in D^n \mapsto (X_n)_{d_n} \circ \dots \circ (X_1)_{d_1} \in M^M$ .
- (3) We recall (cf. Proposition 8 in §3.4 of [4]) that

$$[X_1, X_2] = X_2 * X_1 - (X_1 * X_2)^{\sigma_{21}}$$

with

$$\sigma_{21} = \begin{pmatrix} 12 \\ 21 \end{pmatrix}.$$

We recall (cf. Proposition 2.7 of [6]) that

$$\begin{aligned}
[X_1, [X_2, X_3]] &= \left( X_3 * X_2 * X_1 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} (X_2 * X_3 * X_1)^{\sigma_{132}} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \\
&\quad \left( (X_1 * X_3 * X_2)^{\sigma_{231}} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} (X_1 * X_2 * X_3)^{\sigma_{321}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

with

$$\sigma_{132} = \begin{pmatrix} 123 \\ 132 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma_{231} = \begin{pmatrix} 123 \\ 312 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma_{321} = \begin{pmatrix} 123 \\ 321 \end{pmatrix}.$$

We note that

$$\begin{aligned}
& [X_1, [X_2, [X_3, X_4]]] \\
&= \left( \begin{array}{c} \left( X_4 * X_3 * X_2 * X_1 \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 12 \end{smallmatrix} (X_3 * X_4 * X_2 * X_1)^{\sigma_{1243}} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \\ \left( (X_2 * X_4 * X_3 * X_1)^{\sigma_{1342}} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 12 \end{smallmatrix} (X_2 * X_3 * X_4 * X_1)^{\sigma_{1432}} \right) \end{array} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \left( (X_1 * X_4 * X_3 * X_2)^{\sigma_{2341}} \frac{\cdot}{12} (X_1 * X_3 * X_4 * X_2)^{\sigma_{2431}} \right) \frac{\cdot}{1} \\ \left( (X_1 * X_2 * X_4 * X_3)^{\sigma_{3421}} \frac{\cdot}{12} (X_1 * X_2 * X_3 * X_4)^{\sigma_{4321}} \right) \end{array} \right)$$

with

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{1243} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 1243 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma_{1342} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 1423 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma_{1432} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 1432 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma_{2341} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 4123 \end{pmatrix}, \\ \sigma_{2431} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 4132 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma_{3421} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 4312 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma_{4321} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 4321 \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned}$$

### 3. A FOUR-DIMENSIONAL GENERAL JACOBI IDENTITY

**Theorem 3.1.** *The diagram whose underlying directed graph consists of vertices*

$$\begin{aligned} &P, Q^{1234}, Q^{1243}, Q^{1324}, Q^{1342}, Q^{1423}, Q^{1432}, Q^{2134}, Q^{2143}, Q^{2314}, Q^{2341}, Q^{2413}, Q^{2431}, \\ &Q^{3124}, Q^{3142}, Q^{3214}, Q^{3241}, Q^{3412}, Q^{3421}, Q^{4123}, Q^{4132}, Q^{4213}, Q^{4231}, Q^{4312}, Q^{4321}, \\ &R_{12}^{1234,1243}, R_{12}^{1342,1432}, R_{12}^{2341,2431}, R_{12}^{3421,4321}, R_{12}^{2134,2143}, R_{12}^{3412,4312}, R_{13}^{1324,1342}, \\ &R_{13}^{1243,1423}, R_{13}^{3241,3421}, R_{13}^{2431,4231}, R_{13}^{3124,3142}, R_{13}^{2413,4213}, R_{14}^{1423,1432}, R_{14}^{1234,1324}, \\ &R_{14}^{4231,4321}, R_{14}^{2341,3241}, R_{14}^{4123,4132}, R_{14}^{2314,3214}, R_{23}^{2314,2341}, R_{23}^{2143,2413}, R_{23}^{3142,3412}, \\ &R_{23}^{1432,4132}, R_{23}^{3214,3241}, R_{23}^{1423,4123}, R_{24}^{2413,2431}, R_{24}^{2134,2314}, R_{24}^{4132,4312}, R_{24}^{1342,3142}, \\ &R_{24}^{4213,4231}, R_{24}^{1324,3124}, R_{34}^{3412,3421}, R_{34}^{3124,3214}, R_{34}^{4123,4213}, R_{34}^{1243,2143}, R_{34}^{4312,4321}, \\ &R_{34}^{1234,2134} \end{aligned}$$

and edges

$$\begin{aligned} &f_{1234} : Q^{1234} \rightarrow P, f_{1243} : Q^{1243} \rightarrow P, f_{1324} : Q^{1324} \rightarrow P, f_{1342} : Q^{1342} \rightarrow P, \\ &f_{1423} : Q^{1423} \rightarrow P, f_{1432} : Q^{1432} \rightarrow P, f_{2134} : Q^{2134} \rightarrow P, f_{2143} : Q^{2143} \rightarrow P, \\ &f_{2314} : Q^{2314} \rightarrow P, f_{2341} : Q^{2341} \rightarrow P, f_{2413} : Q^{2413} \rightarrow P, f_{2431} : Q^{2431} \rightarrow P, \\ &f_{3124} : Q^{3124} \rightarrow P, f_{3142} : Q^{3142} \rightarrow P, f_{3214} : Q^{3214} \rightarrow P, f_{3241} : Q^{3241} \rightarrow P, \\ &f_{3412} : Q^{3412} \rightarrow P, f_{3421} : Q^{3421} \rightarrow P, f_{4123} : Q^{4123} \rightarrow P, f_{4132} : Q^{4132} \rightarrow P, \\ &f_{4213} : Q^{4213} \rightarrow P, f_{4231} : Q^{4231} \rightarrow P, f_{4312} : Q^{4312} \rightarrow P, f_{4321} : Q^{4321} \rightarrow P, \\ &g_{12}^{1234,1243} : R_{12}^{1234,1243} \rightarrow Q^{1234}, h_{12}^{1234,1243} : R_{12}^{1234,1243} \rightarrow Q^{1243}, \\ &g_{12}^{1342,1432} : R_{12}^{1342,1432} \rightarrow Q^{1342}, h_{12}^{1342,1432} : R_{12}^{1342,1432} \rightarrow Q^{1432}, \\ &g_{12}^{2341,2431} : R_{12}^{2341,2431} \rightarrow Q^{2341}, h_{12}^{2341,2431} : R_{12}^{2341,2431} \rightarrow Q^{2431}, \\ &g_{12}^{3421,4321} : R_{12}^{3421,4321} \rightarrow Q^{3421}, h_{12}^{3421,4321} : R_{12}^{3421,4321} \rightarrow Q^{4321}, \\ &g_{12}^{2134,2143} : R_{12}^{2134,2143} \rightarrow Q^{2134}, h_{12}^{2134,2143} : R_{12}^{2134,2143} \rightarrow Q^{2143}, \\ &g_{12}^{3412,4312} : R_{12}^{3412,4312} \rightarrow Q^{3412}, h_{12}^{3412,4312} : R_{12}^{3412,4312} \rightarrow Q^{4312}, \\ &g_{13}^{1324,1342} : R_{13}^{1324,1342} \rightarrow Q^{1324}, h_{13}^{1324,1342} : R_{13}^{1324,1342} \rightarrow Q^{1342}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
g_{13}^{1243,1423} &: R_{13}^{1243,1423} \rightarrow Q^{1243}, h_{13}^{1243,1423} : R_{13}^{1243,1423} \rightarrow Q^{1423}, \\
g_{13}^{3241,3421} &: R_{13}^{3241,3421} \rightarrow Q^{3241}, h_{13}^{3241,3421} : R_{13}^{3241,3421} \rightarrow Q^{3421}, \\
g_{13}^{2431,4231} &: R_{13}^{2431,4231} \rightarrow Q^{2431}, h_{13}^{2431,4231} : R_{13}^{2431,4231} \rightarrow Q^{4231}, \\
g_{13}^{3124,3142} &: R_{13}^{3124,3142} \rightarrow Q^{3124}, h_{13}^{3124,3142} : R_{13}^{3124,3142} \rightarrow Q^{3142}, \\
g_{13}^{2413,4213} &: R_{13}^{2413,4213} \rightarrow Q^{2413}, h_{13}^{2413,4213} : R_{13}^{2413,4213} \rightarrow Q^{4213},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
g_{14}^{1423,1432} &: R_{14}^{1423,1432} \rightarrow Q^{1423}, h_{14}^{1423,1432} : R_{14}^{1423,1432} \rightarrow Q^{1432}, \\
g_{14}^{1234,1324} &: R_{14}^{1234,1324} \rightarrow Q^{1234}, h_{14}^{1234,1324} : R_{14}^{1234,1324} \rightarrow Q^{1324}, \\
g_{14}^{4231,4321} &: R_{14}^{4231,4321} \rightarrow Q^{4231}, h_{14}^{4231,4321} : R_{14}^{4231,4321} \rightarrow Q^{4321}, \\
g_{14}^{2341,3241} &: R_{14}^{2341,3241} \rightarrow Q^{2341}, h_{14}^{2341,3241} : R_{14}^{2341,3241} \rightarrow Q^{3241}, \\
g_{14}^{4123,4132} &: R_{14}^{4123,4132} \rightarrow Q^{4123}, h_{14}^{4123,4132} : R_{14}^{4123,4132} \rightarrow Q^{4132}, \\
g_{14}^{2314,3214} &: R_{14}^{2314,3214} \rightarrow Q^{2314}, h_{14}^{2314,3214} : R_{14}^{2314,3214} \rightarrow Q^{3214},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
g_{23}^{2314,2341} &: R_{23}^{2314,2341} \rightarrow Q^{2314}, h_{23}^{2314,2341} : R_{23}^{2314,2341} \rightarrow Q^{2341}, \\
g_{23}^{2143,2413} &: R_{23}^{2143,2413} \rightarrow Q^{2143}, h_{23}^{2143,2413} : R_{23}^{2143,2413} \rightarrow Q^{2413}, \\
g_{23}^{3142,3412} &: R_{23}^{3142,3412} \rightarrow Q^{3142}, h_{23}^{3142,3412} : R_{23}^{3142,3412} \rightarrow Q^{3412}, \\
g_{23}^{1432,4132} &: R_{23}^{1432,4132} \rightarrow Q^{1432}, h_{23}^{1432,4132} : R_{23}^{1432,4132} \rightarrow Q^{4132}, \\
g_{23}^{3214,3241} &: R_{23}^{3214,3241} \rightarrow Q^{3214}, h_{23}^{3214,3241} : R_{23}^{3214,3241} \rightarrow Q^{3241}, \\
g_{23}^{1423,4123} &: R_{23}^{1423,4123} \rightarrow Q^{1423}, h_{23}^{1423,4123} : R_{23}^{1423,4123} \rightarrow Q^{4123},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
g_{24}^{2413,2431} &: R_{24}^{2413,2431} \rightarrow Q^{2413}, h_{24}^{2413,2431} : R_{24}^{2413,2431} \rightarrow Q^{2431}, \\
g_{24}^{2134,2314} &: R_{24}^{2134,2314} \rightarrow Q^{2134}, h_{24}^{2134,2314} : R_{24}^{2134,2314} \rightarrow Q^{2314}, \\
g_{24}^{4132,4312} &: R_{24}^{4132,4312} \rightarrow Q^{4132}, h_{24}^{4132,4312} : R_{24}^{4132,4312} \rightarrow Q^{4312}, \\
g_{24}^{1342,3142} &: R_{24}^{1342,3142} \rightarrow Q^{1342}, h_{24}^{1342,3142} : R_{24}^{1342,3142} \rightarrow Q^{3142}, \\
g_{24}^{4213,4231} &: R_{24}^{4213,4231} \rightarrow Q^{4213}, h_{24}^{4213,4231} : R_{24}^{4213,4231} \rightarrow Q^{4231}, \\
g_{24}^{1324,3124} &: R_{24}^{1324,3124} \rightarrow Q^{1324}, h_{24}^{1324,3124} : R_{24}^{1324,3124} \rightarrow Q^{3124},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
g_{34}^{3412,3421} &: R_{34}^{3412,3421} \rightarrow Q^{3412}, h_{34}^{3412,3421} : R_{34}^{3412,3421} \rightarrow Q^{3421}, \\
g_{34}^{3124,3214} &: R_{34}^{3124,3214} \rightarrow Q^{3124}, h_{34}^{3124,3214} : R_{34}^{3124,3214} \rightarrow Q^{3214}, \\
g_{34}^{4123,4213} &: R_{34}^{4123,4213} \rightarrow Q^{4123}, h_{34}^{4123,4213} : R_{34}^{4123,4213} \rightarrow Q^{4213}, \\
g_{34}^{1243,2143} &: R_{34}^{1243,2143} \rightarrow Q^{1243}, h_{34}^{1243,2143} : R_{34}^{1243,2143} \rightarrow Q^{2143}, \\
g_{34}^{4312,4321} &: R_{34}^{4312,4321} \rightarrow Q^{4312}, h_{34}^{4312,4321} : R_{34}^{4312,4321} \rightarrow Q^{4321}, \\
g_{34}^{1234,2134} &: R_{34}^{1234,2134} \rightarrow Q^{1234}, h_{34}^{1234,2134} : R_{34}^{1234,2134} \rightarrow Q^{2134},
\end{aligned}$$

with  $P$  being labelled

$$D^{53} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (1, 5), (2, 5), (1, 6), (3, 6), (1, 7), (4, 7), (2, 8), (3, 8), (2, 9), (4, 9), \\ (3, 10), (4, 10), (5, 6), (5, 7), (5, 8), (5, 9), (6, 7), (6, 8), (6, 10), (7, 9), \\ (7, 10), (8, 9), (8, 10), (9, 10), (1, i_{11,15}), (2, i_{11,15}), (3, i_{11,15}), \\ (5, i_{11,15}), (6, i_{11,15}), (7, i_{11,15}), (8, i_{11,15}), (9, i_{11,15}), (10, i_{11,15}), \\ (1, i_{16,20}), (2, i_{16,20}), (4, i_{16,20}), (5, i_{16,20}), (6, i_{16,20}), (7, i_{16,20}), \\ (8, i_{16,20}), (9, i_{16,20}), (10, i_{16,20}), (1, i_{21,25}), (3, i_{21,25}), (4, i_{21,25}), \\ (5, i_{21,25}), (6, i_{21,25}), (7, i_{21,25}), (8, i_{21,25}), (9, i_{21,25}), (10, i_{21,25}), \\ (2, i_{26,30}), (3, i_{26,30}), (4, i_{26,30}), (5, i_{26,30}), (6, i_{26,30}), (7, i_{26,30}), \\ (8, i_{26,30}), (9, i_{26,30}), (10, i_{26,30}), (i_{11,15}, i'_{11,15}), (i_{11,15}, i_{16,20}), \\ (i_{11,15}, i_{21,25}), (i_{11,15}, i_{26,30}), (i_{16,20}, i'_{16,20}), (i_{16,20}, i_{21,25}), \\ (i_{16,20}, i_{26,30}), (i_{21,25}, i'_{21,25}), (i_{21,25}, i_{26,30}), (i_{26,30}, i'_{26,30}), \\ (1, i_{31,53}), (2, i_{31,53}), (3, i_{31,53}), (4, i_{31,53}), (5, i_{31,53}), (6, i_{31,53}), \\ (7, i_{31,53}), (8, i_{31,53}), (9, i_{31,53}), (10, i_{31,53}), (i_{11,15}, i_{31,53}), \\ (i_{16,20}, i_{31,53}), (i_{21,25}, i_{31,53}), (i_{26,30}, i_{31,53}), (i_{31,53}, i'_{31,53}) \\ | 1 i_{11,15}, i'_{11,15}, i_{16,20}, i'_{16,20}, i_{21,25}, i'_{21,25}, i_{26,30}, i'_{26,30}, i_{31,53}, i'_{31,53} \in \mathbb{N}, \\ 1 \leq i_{11,15} \leq 15, 11 \leq i'_{11,15} \leq 15, 16 \leq i_{16,20} \leq 20, \\ 16 \leq i'_{16,20} \leq 20, 21 \leq i_{21,25} \leq 25, 21 \leq i'_{21,25} \leq 25, \\ 26 \leq i_{26,30} \leq 30, 26 \leq i'_{26,30} \leq 30, 31 \leq i_{31,53} \leq 53, \\ 31 \leq i'_{31,53} \leq 53 \end{array} \right.$$

all of

$$Q^{1234}, Q^{1243}, Q^{1324}, Q^{1342}, Q^{1423}, Q^{1432}, Q^{2134}, Q^{2143}, Q^{2314}, Q^{2341}, Q^{2413}, Q^{2431}, \\ Q^{3124}, Q^{3142}, Q^{3214}, Q^{3241}, Q^{3412}, Q^{3421}, Q^{4123}, Q^{4132}, Q^{4213}, Q^{4231}, Q^{4312}, Q^{4321}$$

being labelled  $D^4$ , all of

$$R_{12}^{1234,1243}, R_{12}^{1342,1432}, R_{12}^{2341,2431}, R_{12}^{3421,4321}, R_{12}^{2134,2143}, R_{12}^{3412,4312}$$

being labelled  $D^4 \{(3, 4)\}$ , all of

$$R_{13}^{1324,1342}, R_{13}^{1243,1423}, R_{13}^{3241,3421}, R_{13}^{2431,4231}, R_{13}^{3124,3142}, R_{13}^{2413,4213}$$

being labelled  $D^4 \{(2, 4)\}$ , all of

$$R_{14}^{1423,1432}, R_{14}^{1234,1324}, R_{14}^{4231,4321}, R_{14}^{2341,3241}, R_{14}^{4123,4132}, R_{14}^{2314,3214}$$

being labelled  $D^4 \{(2, 3)\}$ , all of

$$R_{23}^{2314,2341}, R_{23}^{2143,2413}, R_{23}^{3142,3412}, R_{23}^{1432,4132}, R_{23}^{3214,3241}, R_{23}^{1423,4123}$$

being labelled  $D^4 \{(1, 4)\}$ , all of

$$R_{24}^{2413,2431}, R_{24}^{2134,2314}, R_{24}^{4132,4312}, R_{24}^{1342,3142}, R_{24}^{4213,4231}, R_{24}^{1324,3124}$$

being labelled  $D^4 \{(1, 3)\}$

$$R_{34}^{3412,3421}, R_{34}^{3124,3214}, R_{34}^{4123,4213}, R_{34}^{1243,2143}, R_{34}^{4312,4321}, R_{34}^{1234,2134}$$

being labelled  $D^4 \{(1, 2)\}$ , the edges

$$f_{1234}, f_{1243}, f_{1324}, f_{1342}, f_{1423}, f_{1432}, f_{2134}, f_{2143}, f_{2314}, f_{2341}, f_{2413}, f_{2431}, \\ f_{3124}, f_{3142}, f_{3214}, f_{3241}, f_{3412}, f_{3421}, f_{4123}, f_{4132}, f_{4213}, f_{4231}, f_{4312}, f_{4321}$$

standing for mappings

$$f_{1234}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \right),$$

$$f_{1243}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{9}{0}, \underset{10}{d_3 d_4}, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{20}{0}, \underset{22}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{27}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{30}{0}, \dots, \underset{32}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{53}{0} \right),$$

$$f_{1324}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{7}{0}, \underset{9}{d_2 d_3}, \underset{10}{0}, \underset{12}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{33}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{53}{0} \right),$$

$$f_{1342}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{7}{0}, \underset{10}{d_2 d_3}, \underset{12}{d_2 d_4}, \underset{15}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \underset{17}{0}, \dots, \underset{27}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \underset{29}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{32}{0}, \dots, \underset{34}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{53}{0} \right),$$

$$f_{1423}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{8}{0}, \underset{11}{d_2 d_4}, \underset{15}{d_3 d_4}, \underset{17}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \dots, \underset{20}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \underset{22}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{30}{0}, \dots, \underset{33}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{35}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \right),$$

$$f_{1432}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{7}{0}, \underset{10}{d_2 d_3}, \underset{12}{d_2 d_4}, \underset{15}{d_3 d_4}, \underset{17}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \dots, \underset{20}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \underset{22}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \underset{29}{0}, \dots, \underset{31}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{34}{0}, \dots, \underset{36}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{53}{0} \right),$$

$$f_{2134}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{6}{d_1 d_2}, \dots, \underset{11}{0}, \underset{13}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \dots, \underset{16}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \underset{18}{0}, \dots, \underset{35}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{37}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \right),$$

$$f_{2143}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{6}{d_1 d_2}, \dots, \underset{9}{0}, \underset{11}{d_3 d_4}, \underset{13}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \dots, \underset{16}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \underset{18}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \dots, \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{25}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{27}{0}, \dots, \underset{36}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{38}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \right),$$

$$f_{2314}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{7}{d_1 d_2}, \underset{12}{d_1 d_3}, \dots, \underset{14}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \dots, \underset{16}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \dots, \underset{21}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, \dots, \underset{37}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \right),$$

$$f_{2341}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$

$$= \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

$$f_{2413}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, 0, d_1 d_4, 0, 0, d_3 d_4, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

$$f_{2431}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, 0, 0, d_3 d_4, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

$$f_{3124}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, d_1 d_3, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

$$f_{3142}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, d_1 d_3, 0, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

$$f_{3214}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

$$f_{3241}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

$$f_{3412}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

$$f_{3421}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ 0, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

$$f_{4123}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, 0, d_1 d_4, 0, 0, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

$$f_{4132}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \underset{6}{0}, d_1d_4, d_2d_3, d_2d_4, d_3d_4, d_1d_2d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, d_1d_2d_4, \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0} \\ d_1d_3d_4, \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2d_3d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{48}{0}, d_1d_2d_3d_4, \underset{50}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$f_{4213}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1d_2, \underset{6}{0}, d_1d_4, \underset{8}{0}, d_2d_4, d_3d_4, \underset{11}{0}, d_1d_2d_3, \underset{13}{0}, \dots, \underset{19}{0}, d_1d_2d_4 \\ \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, d_1d_3d_4, \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{0}, d_2d_3d_4, \underset{30}{0}, \dots, \underset{49}{0}, d_1d_2d_3d_4, \underset{51}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$f_{4231}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1d_2, d_1d_3, d_1d_4, \underset{8}{0}, d_2d_4, d_3d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \underset{12}{0}, d_1d_2d_3, \underset{14}{0}, \dots, \underset{19}{0} \\ d_1d_2d_4, \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1d_3d_4, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{0}, d_2d_3d_4, \underset{30}{0}, \dots, \underset{50}{0}, d_1d_2d_3d_4, \underset{52}{0}, \underset{53}{0} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$f_{4312}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, d_1d_3, d_1d_4, d_2d_3, d_2d_4, d_3d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{13}{0}, d_1d_2d_3, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0} \\ d_1d_2d_4, \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1d_3d_4, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2d_3d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{51}{0}, d_1d_2d_3d_4, \underset{53}{0} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$f_{4321}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1d_2, d_1d_3, d_1d_4, d_2d_3, d_2d_4, d_3d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{14}{0}, d_1d_2d_3, \underset{16}{0}, \dots, \underset{19}{0} \\ d_1d_2d_4, \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1d_3d_4, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2d_3d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{52}{0}, d_1d_2d_3d_4 \end{pmatrix},$$

respectively, and all the other edges standing for the identity mappings (e.g., both  $g_{12}^{1234,1243}$  and  $h_{12}^{1234,1243}$  standing for the mapping  $(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \in D^4 \{(3, 4)\} \mapsto (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \in D^4$  while both  $g_{13}^{1324,1342}$  and  $h_{13}^{1324,1342}$  standing for the mapping  $(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \in D^4 \{(2, 4)\} \mapsto (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \in D^4$ ) is a quasi-colimit diagram.

*Proof.* Let  $\theta^{1234} : Q^{1234} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{1243} : Q^{1243} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{1324} : Q^{1324} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{1342} : Q^{1342} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{1423} : Q^{1423} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{1432} : Q^{1432} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{2134} : Q^{2134} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{2143} : Q^{2143} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{2314} : Q^{2314} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{2341} : Q^{2341} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{2413} : Q^{2413} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{2431} : Q^{2431} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{3124} : Q^{3124} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{3142} : Q^{3142} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{3214} : Q^{3214} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{3241} : Q^{3241} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{3412} : Q^{3412} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{3421} : Q^{3421} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{4123} : Q^{4123} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{4132} : Q^{4132} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{4213} : Q^{4213} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{4231} : Q^{4231} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\theta^{4312} : Q^{4312} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  and  $\theta^{4321} : Q^{4321} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be mappings, which are to be of the following forms by dint of the general Kock–Lawvere axiom (cf. §2.1.3 of [4]):

$$\begin{aligned} \theta^{1234}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) &= a^{1234} + a_1^{1234}d_1 + a_2^{1234}d_2 + a_3^{1234}d_3 + a_4^{1234}d_4 + a_{12}^{1234}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{1234}d_1d_3 + \\ & a_{14}^{1234}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{1234}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{1234}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{1234}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{1234}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{1234}d_1d_2d_4 + \\ & a_{134}^{1234}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{1234}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{1234}d_1d_2d_3d_4, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \theta^{1243}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) &= a^{1243} + a_1^{1243}d_1 + a_2^{1243}d_2 + a_3^{1243}d_3 + a_4^{1243}d_4 + a_{12}^{1243}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{1243}d_1d_3 + \end{aligned}$$



$$a_{14}^{1243}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{1243}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{1243}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{1243}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{1243}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{1243}d_1d_2d_4 + a_{134}^{1243}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{1243}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{1243}d_1d_2d_3d_4,$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\theta^{1324}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= a^{1324} + a_1^{1324}d_1 + a_2^{1324}d_2 + a_3^{1324}d_3 + a_4^{1324}d_4 + a_{12}^{1324}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{1324}d_1d_3 + a_{14}^{1324}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{1324}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{1324}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{1324}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{1324}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{1324}d_1d_2d_4 + a_{134}^{1324}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{1324}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{1324}d_1d_2d_3d_4, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\theta^{1342}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= a^{1342} + a_1^{1342}d_1 + a_2^{1342}d_2 + a_3^{1342}d_3 + a_4^{1342}d_4 + a_{12}^{1342}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{1342}d_1d_3 + a_{14}^{1342}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{1342}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{1342}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{1342}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{1342}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{1342}d_1d_2d_4 + a_{134}^{1342}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{1342}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{1342}d_1d_2d_3d_4, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\theta^{1423}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= a^{1423} + a_1^{1423}d_1 + a_2^{1423}d_2 + a_3^{1423}d_3 + a_4^{1423}d_4 + a_{12}^{1423}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{1423}d_1d_3 + a_{14}^{1423}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{1423}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{1423}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{1423}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{1423}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{1423}d_1d_2d_4 + a_{134}^{1423}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{1423}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{1423}d_1d_2d_3d_4, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\theta^{1432}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= a^{1432} + a_1^{1432}d_1 + a_2^{1432}d_2 + a_3^{1432}d_3 + a_4^{1432}d_4 + a_{12}^{1432}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{1432}d_1d_3 + a_{14}^{1432}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{1432}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{1432}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{1432}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{1432}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{1432}d_1d_2d_4 + a_{134}^{1432}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{1432}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{1432}d_1d_2d_3d_4, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\theta^{2134}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= a^{2134} + a_1^{2134}d_1 + a_2^{2134}d_2 + a_3^{2134}d_3 + a_4^{2134}d_4 + a_{12}^{2134}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{2134}d_1d_3 + a_{14}^{2134}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{2134}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{2134}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{2134}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{2134}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{2134}d_1d_2d_4 + a_{134}^{2134}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{2134}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{2134}d_1d_2d_3d_4, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\theta^{2143}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= a^{2143} + a_1^{2143}d_1 + a_2^{2143}d_2 + a_3^{2143}d_3 + a_4^{2143}d_4 + a_{12}^{2143}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{2143}d_1d_3 + a_{14}^{2143}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{2143}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{2143}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{2143}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{2143}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{2143}d_1d_2d_4 + a_{134}^{2143}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{2143}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{2143}d_1d_2d_3d_4, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\theta^{2314}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= a^{2314} + a_1^{2314}d_1 + a_2^{2314}d_2 + a_3^{2314}d_3 + a_4^{2314}d_4 + a_{12}^{2314}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{2314}d_1d_3 + a_{14}^{2314}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{2314}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{2314}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{2314}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{2314}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{2314}d_1d_2d_4 + a_{134}^{2314}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{2314}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{2314}d_1d_2d_3d_4, \end{aligned}$$

$$\theta^{2341}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= a^{2341} + a_1^{2341}d_1 + a_2^{2341}d_2 + a_3^{2341}d_3 + a_4^{2341}d_1 + a_{12}^{2341}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{2341}d_1d_3 + \\
&a_{14}^{2341}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{2341}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{2341}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{2341}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{2341}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{2341}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
&a_{134}^{2341}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{2341}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{2341}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\theta^{2413}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{2413} + a_1^{2413}d_1 + a_2^{2413}d_2 + a_3^{2413}d_3 + a_4^{2413}d_1 + a_{12}^{2413}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{2413}d_1d_3 + \\
&a_{14}^{2413}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{2413}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{2413}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{2413}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{2413}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{2413}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
&a_{134}^{2413}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{2413}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{2413}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\theta^{2431}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{2431} + a_1^{2431}d_1 + a_2^{2431}d_2 + a_3^{2431}d_3 + a_4^{2431}d_1 + a_{12}^{2431}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{2431}d_1d_3 + \\
&a_{14}^{2431}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{2431}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{2431}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{2431}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{2431}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{2431}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
&a_{134}^{2431}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{2431}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{2431}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\theta^{3124}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{3124} + a_1^{3124}d_1 + a_2^{3124}d_2 + a_3^{3124}d_3 + a_4^{3124}d_1 + a_{12}^{3124}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{3124}d_1d_3 + \\
&a_{14}^{3124}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{3124}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{3124}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{3124}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{3124}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{3124}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
&a_{134}^{3124}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{3124}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{3124}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\theta^{3142}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{3142} + a_1^{3142}d_1 + a_2^{3142}d_2 + a_3^{3142}d_3 + a_4^{3142}d_1 + a_{12}^{3142}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{3142}d_1d_3 + \\
&a_{14}^{3142}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{3142}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{3142}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{3142}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{3142}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{3142}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
&a_{134}^{3142}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{3142}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{3142}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\theta^{3214}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{3214} + a_1^{3214}d_1 + a_2^{3214}d_2 + a_3^{3214}d_3 + a_4^{3214}d_1 + a_{12}^{3214}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{3214}d_1d_3 + \\
&a_{14}^{3214}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{3214}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{3214}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{3214}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{3214}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{3214}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
&a_{134}^{3214}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{3214}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{3214}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\theta^{3241}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{3241} + a_1^{3241}d_1 + a_2^{3241}d_2 + a_3^{3241}d_3 + a_4^{3241}d_1 + a_{12}^{3241}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{3241}d_1d_3 + \\
&a_{14}^{3241}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{3241}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{3241}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{3241}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{3241}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{3241}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
&a_{134}^{3241}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{3241}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{3241}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\theta^{3412}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{3412} + a_1^{3412}d_1 + a_2^{3412}d_2 + a_3^{3412}d_3 + a_4^{3412}d_1 + a_{12}^{3412}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{3412}d_1d_3 + \\
&a_{14}^{3412}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{3412}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{3412}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{3412}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{3412}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{3412}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
&a_{134}^{3412}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{3412}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{3412}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \theta^{3421}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{3421} + a_1^{3421}d_1 + a_2^{3421}d_2 + a_3^{3421}d_3 + a_4^{3421}d_1 + a_{12}^{3421}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{3421}d_1d_3 + \\
& a_{14}^{3421}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{3421}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{3421}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{3421}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{3421}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{3421}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
& a_{134}^{3421}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{3421}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{3421}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \theta^{4123}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{4123} + a_1^{4123}d_1 + a_2^{4123}d_2 + a_3^{4123}d_3 + a_4^{4123}d_1 + a_{12}^{4123}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{4123}d_1d_3 + \\
& a_{14}^{4123}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{4123}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{4123}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{4123}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{4123}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{4123}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
& a_{134}^{4123}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{4123}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{4123}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \theta^{4132}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{4132} + a_1^{4132}d_1 + a_2^{4132}d_2 + a_3^{4132}d_3 + a_4^{4132}d_1 + a_{12}^{4132}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{4132}d_1d_3 + \\
& a_{14}^{4132}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{4132}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{4132}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{4132}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{4132}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{4132}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
& a_{134}^{4132}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{4132}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{4132}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \theta^{4213}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{4213} + a_1^{4213}d_1 + a_2^{4213}d_2 + a_3^{4213}d_3 + a_4^{4213}d_1 + a_{12}^{4213}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{4213}d_1d_3 + \\
& a_{14}^{4213}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{4213}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{4213}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{4213}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{4213}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{4213}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
& a_{134}^{4213}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{4213}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{4213}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \theta^{4231}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{4231} + a_1^{4231}d_1 + a_2^{4231}d_2 + a_3^{4231}d_3 + a_4^{4231}d_1 + a_{12}^{4231}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{4231}d_1d_3 + \\
& a_{14}^{4231}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{4231}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{4231}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{4231}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{4231}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{4231}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
& a_{134}^{4231}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{4231}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{4231}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \theta^{4312}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{4312} + a_1^{4312}d_1 + a_2^{4312}d_2 + a_3^{4312}d_3 + a_4^{4312}d_1 + a_{12}^{4312}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{4312}d_1d_3 + \\
& a_{14}^{4312}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{4312}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{4312}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{4312}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{4312}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{4312}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
& a_{134}^{4312}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{4312}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{4312}d_1d_2d_3d_4,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \theta^{4321}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
&= a^{4321} + a_1^{4321}d_1 + a_2^{4321}d_2 + a_3^{4321}d_3 + a_4^{4321}d_1 + a_{12}^{4321}d_1d_2 + a_{13}^{4321}d_1d_3 + \\
& a_{14}^{4321}d_1d_4 + a_{23}^{4321}d_2d_3 + a_{24}^{4321}d_2d_4 + a_{34}^{4321}d_3d_4 + a_{123}^{4321}d_1d_2d_3 + a_{124}^{4321}d_1d_2d_4 + \\
& a_{134}^{4321}d_1d_3d_4 + a_{234}^{4321}d_2d_3d_4 + a_{1234}^{4321}d_1d_2d_3d_4.
\end{aligned}$$

The conditions

$$\begin{aligned}
& \theta^{1234} \circ g_{12}^{1234,1243} = \theta^{1243} \circ h_{12}^{1234,1243}, \theta^{1342} \circ g_{12}^{1342,1432} = \theta^{1432} \circ h_{12}^{1342,1432}, \\
& \theta^{2341} \circ g_{12}^{2341,2431} = \theta^{2431} \circ h_{12}^{2341,2431}, \theta^{3421} \circ g_{12}^{3421,4321} = \theta^{4321} \circ h_{12}^{3421,4321},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\theta^{2134} \circ g_{12}^{2134,2143} &= \theta^{2143} \circ h_{12}^{2134,2143}, \theta^{3412} \circ g_{12}^{3412,4312} = \theta^{4312} \circ h_{12}^{3412,4312}, \\
\theta^{1324} \circ g_{13}^{1324,1342} &= \theta^{1342} \circ h_{13}^{1324,1342}, \theta^{1243} \circ g_{13}^{1243,1423} = \theta^{1423} \circ h_{13}^{1243,1423}, \\
\theta^{3241} \circ g_{13}^{3241,3421} &= \theta^{3421} \circ h_{13}^{3241,3421}, \theta^{2431} \circ g_{13}^{2431,4231} = \theta^{4231} \circ h_{13}^{2431,4231}, \\
\theta^{3124} \circ g_{13}^{3124,3142} &= \theta^{3142} \circ h_{13}^{3124,3142}, \theta^{2413} \circ g_{13}^{2413,4213} = \theta^{4213} \circ h_{13}^{2413,4213}, \\
\theta^{1423} \circ g_{14}^{1423,1432} &= \theta^{1432} \circ h_{14}^{1423,1432}, \theta^{1234} \circ g_{14}^{1234,1324} = \theta^{1324} \circ h_{14}^{1234,1324}, \\
\theta^{4231} \circ g_{14}^{4231,4321} &= \theta^{4321} \circ h_{14}^{4231,4321}, \theta^{2341} \circ g_{14}^{2341,3241} = \theta^{3241} \circ h_{14}^{2341,3241}, \\
\theta^{4123} \circ g_{14}^{4123,4132} &= \theta^{4132} \circ h_{14}^{4123,4132}, \theta^{2314} \circ g_{14}^{2314,3214} = \theta^{3214} \circ h_{14}^{2314,3214}, \\
\theta^{2314} \circ g_{23}^{2314,2341} &= \theta^{2341} \circ h_{23}^{2314,2341}, \theta^{2143} \circ g_{23}^{2143,2413} = \theta^{2413} \circ h_{23}^{2143,2413}, \\
\theta^{3142} \circ g_{23}^{3142,3412} &= \theta^{3412} \circ h_{23}^{3142,3412}, \theta^{1432} \circ g_{23}^{1432,4132} = \theta^{4132} \circ h_{23}^{1432,4132}, \\
\theta^{3214} \circ g_{23}^{3214,3241} &= \theta^{3241} \circ h_{23}^{3214,3241}, \theta^{1423} \circ g_{23}^{1423,4123} = \theta^{4123} \circ h_{23}^{1423,4123}, \\
\theta^{2413} \circ g_{24}^{2413,2431} &= \theta^{2431} \circ h_{24}^{2413,2431}, \theta^{2134} \circ g_{24}^{2134,2314} = \theta^{2314} \circ h_{24}^{2134,2314}, \\
\theta^{4132} \circ g_{24}^{4132,4312} &= \theta^{4312} \circ h_{24}^{4132,4312}, \theta^{1342} \circ g_{24}^{1342,3142} = \theta^{3142} \circ h_{24}^{1342,3142}, \\
\theta^{4213} \circ g_{24}^{4213,4231} &= \theta^{4231} \circ h_{24}^{4213,4231}, \theta^{1324} \circ g_{24}^{1324,3124} = \theta^{3124} \circ h_{24}^{1324,3124}, \\
\theta^{3412} \circ g_{34}^{3412,3421} &= \theta^{3421} \circ h_{34}^{3412,3421}, \theta^{3124} \circ g_{34}^{3124,3214} = \theta^{3214} \circ h_{34}^{3124,3214}, \\
\theta^{4123} \circ g_{34}^{4123,4213} &= \theta^{4213} \circ h_{34}^{4123,4213}, \theta^{1243} \circ g_{34}^{1243,2143} = \theta^{2143} \circ h_{34}^{1243,2143}, \\
\theta^{4312} \circ g_{34}^{4312,4321} &= \theta^{4321} \circ h_{34}^{4312,4321}, \theta^{1234} \circ g_{34}^{1234,2134} = \theta^{2134} \circ h_{34}^{1234,2134}
\end{aligned}$$

are equivalent to the following conditions in terms of coefficients of the polynomials

$$\begin{aligned}
a^{1342} &= a^{1432}, a_1^{1342} = a_1^{1432}, a_2^{1342} = a_2^{1432}, a_3^{1342} = a_3^{1432}, a_4^{1342} = a_4^{1432}, \\
a_{12}^{1342} &= a_{12}^{1432}, a_{13}^{1342} = a_{13}^{1432}, a_{14}^{1342} = a_{14}^{1432}, a_{23}^{1342} = a_{23}^{1432}, a_{24}^{1342} = a_{24}^{1432}, \\
a_{123}^{1342} &= a_{123}^{1432}, a_{124}^{1342} = a_{124}^{1432}, \\
a^{2341} &= a^{2431}, a_1^{2341} = a_1^{2431}, a_2^{2341} = a_2^{2431}, a_3^{2341} = a_3^{2431}, a_4^{2341} = a_4^{2431}, \\
a_{12}^{2341} &= a_{12}^{2431}, a_{13}^{2341} = a_{13}^{2431}, a_{14}^{2341} = a_{14}^{2431}, a_{23}^{2341} = a_{23}^{2431}, a_{24}^{2341} = a_{24}^{2431}, \\
a_{123}^{2341} &= a_{123}^{2431}, a_{124}^{2341} = a_{124}^{2431}, \\
a^{3421} &= a^{4321}, a_1^{3421} = a_1^{4321}, a_2^{3421} = a_2^{4321}, a_3^{3421} = a_3^{4321}, a_4^{3421} = a_4^{4321}, \\
a_{12}^{3421} &= a_{12}^{4321}, a_{13}^{3421} = a_{13}^{4321}, a_{14}^{3421} = a_{14}^{4321}, a_{23}^{3421} = a_{23}^{4321}, a_{24}^{3421} = a_{24}^{4321}, \\
a_{123}^{3421} &= a_{123}^{4321}, a_{124}^{3421} = a_{124}^{4321}, \\
a^{2341} &= a^{2314}, a_1^{2341} = a_1^{2314}, a_2^{2341} = a_2^{2314}, a_3^{2341} = a_3^{2314}, a_4^{2341} = a_4^{2314}, \\
a_{12}^{2341} &= a_{12}^{2314}, a_{13}^{2341} = a_{13}^{2314}, a_{14}^{2341} = a_{14}^{2314}, a_{24}^{2341} = a_{24}^{2314}, a_{34}^{2341} = a_{34}^{2314}, \\
a_{124}^{2341} &= a_{124}^{2314}, a_{134}^{2341} = a_{134}^{2314}, \\
a^{2413} &= a^{2143}, a_1^{2413} = a_1^{2143}, a_2^{2413} = a_2^{2143}, a_3^{2413} = a_3^{2143}, a_4^{2413} = a_4^{2143}, \\
a_{12}^{2413} &= a_{12}^{2143}, a_{13}^{2413} = a_{13}^{2143}, a_{14}^{2413} = a_{14}^{2143}, a_{24}^{2413} = a_{24}^{2143}, a_{34}^{2413} = a_{34}^{2143}, \\
a_{124}^{2413} &= a_{124}^{2143}, a_{134}^{2413} = a_{134}^{2143},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a^{3412} &= a^{3142}, a_1^{3412} = a_1^{3142}, a_2^{3412} = a_2^{3142}, a_3^{3412} = a_3^{3142}, a_4^{3412} = a_4^{3142}, \\
a_{12}^{3412} &= a_{12}^{3142}, a_{13}^{3412} = a_{13}^{3142}, a_{14}^{3412} = a_{14}^{3142}, a_{24}^{3412} = a_{24}^{3142}, a_{34}^{3412} = a_{34}^{3142}, \\
a_{124}^{3412} &= a_{124}^{3142}, a_{134}^{3412} = a_{134}^{3142},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a^{4132} &= a^{1432}, a_1^{4132} = a_1^{1432}, a_2^{4132} = a_2^{1432}, a_3^{4132} = a_3^{1432}, a_4^{4132} = a_4^{1432}, \\
a_{12}^{4132} &= a_{12}^{1432}, a_{13}^{4132} = a_{13}^{1432}, a_{14}^{4132} = a_{14}^{1432}, a_{24}^{4132} = a_{24}^{1432}, a_{34}^{4132} = a_{34}^{1432}, \\
a_{124}^{4132} &= a_{124}^{1432}, a_{134}^{4132} = a_{134}^{1432},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a^{3412} &= a^{3421}, a_1^{3412} = a_1^{3421}, a_2^{3412} = a_2^{3421}, a_3^{3412} = a_3^{3421}, a_4^{3412} = a_4^{3421}, \\
a_{12}^{3412} &= a_{12}^{3421}, a_{13}^{3412} = a_{13}^{3421}, a_{14}^{3412} = a_{14}^{3421}, a_{23}^{3412} = a_{23}^{3421}, a_{24}^{3412} = a_{24}^{3421}, \\
a_{123}^{3412} &= a_{123}^{3421}, a_{124}^{3412} = a_{124}^{3421},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a^{3124} &= a^{3214}, a_1^{3124} = a_1^{3214}, a_2^{3124} = a_2^{3214}, a_3^{3124} = a_3^{3214}, a_4^{3124} = a_4^{3214}, \\
a_{12}^{3124} &= a_{12}^{3214}, a_{13}^{3124} = a_{13}^{3214}, a_{14}^{3124} = a_{14}^{3214}, a_{23}^{3124} = a_{23}^{3214}, a_{24}^{3124} = a_{24}^{3214}, \\
a_{123}^{3124} &= a_{123}^{3214}, a_{124}^{3124} = a_{124}^{3214},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a^{4123} &= a^{4213}, a_1^{4123} = a_1^{4213}, a_2^{4123} = a_2^{4213}, a_3^{4123} = a_3^{4213}, a_4^{4123} = a_4^{4213}, \\
a_{12}^{4123} &= a_{12}^{4213}, a_{13}^{4123} = a_{13}^{4213}, a_{14}^{4123} = a_{14}^{4213}, a_{23}^{4123} = a_{23}^{4213}, a_{24}^{4123} = a_{24}^{4213}, \\
a_{123}^{4123} &= a_{123}^{4213}, a_{124}^{4123} = a_{124}^{4213},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a^{1243} &= a^{2143}, a_1^{1243} = a_1^{2143}, a_2^{1243} = a_2^{2143}, a_3^{1243} = a_3^{2143}, a_4^{1243} = a_4^{2143}, \\
a_{12}^{1243} &= a_{12}^{2143}, a_{13}^{1243} = a_{13}^{2143}, a_{14}^{1243} = a_{14}^{2143}, a_{23}^{1243} = a_{23}^{2143}, a_{24}^{1243} = a_{24}^{2143}, \\
a_{123}^{1243} &= a_{123}^{2143}, a_{124}^{1243} = a_{124}^{2143},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a^{4123} &= a^{4132}, a_1^{4123} = a_1^{4132}, a_2^{4123} = a_2^{4132}, a_3^{4123} = a_3^{4132}, a_4^{4123} = a_4^{4132}, \\
a_{12}^{4123} &= a_{12}^{4132}, a_{13}^{4123} = a_{13}^{4132}, a_{23}^{4123} = a_{23}^{4132}, a_{24}^{4123} = a_{24}^{4132}, a_{34}^{4123} = a_{34}^{4132}, \\
a_{123}^{4123} &= a_{123}^{4132}, a_{234}^{4123} = a_{234}^{4132},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a^{4231} &= a^{4321}, a_1^{4231} = a_1^{4321}, a_2^{4231} = a_2^{4321}, a_3^{4231} = a_3^{4321}, a_4^{4231} = a_4^{4321}, \\
a_{12}^{4231} &= a_{12}^{4321}, a_{13}^{4231} = a_{13}^{4321}, a_{23}^{4231} = a_{23}^{4321}, a_{24}^{4231} = a_{24}^{4321}, a_{34}^{4231} = a_{34}^{4321}, \\
a_{123}^{4231} &= a_{123}^{4321}, a_{234}^{4231} = a_{234}^{4321},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a^{1234} &= a^{1324}, a_1^{1234} = a_1^{1324}, a_2^{1234} = a_2^{1324}, a_3^{1234} = a_3^{1324}, a_4^{1234} = a_4^{1324}, \\
a_{12}^{1234} &= a_{12}^{1324}, a_{13}^{1234} = a_{13}^{1324}, a_{23}^{1234} = a_{23}^{1324}, a_{24}^{1234} = a_{24}^{1324}, a_{34}^{1234} = a_{34}^{1324}, \\
a_{123}^{1234} &= a_{123}^{1324}, a_{234}^{1234} = a_{234}^{1324},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a^{2314} &= a^{3214}, a_1^{2314} = a_1^{3214}, a_2^{2314} = a_2^{3214}, a_3^{2314} = a_3^{3214}, a_4^{2314} = a_4^{3214}, \\
a_{12}^{2314} &= a_{12}^{3214}, a_{13}^{2314} = a_{13}^{3214}, a_{23}^{2314} = a_{23}^{3214}, a_{24}^{2314} = a_{24}^{3214}, a_{34}^{2314} = a_{34}^{3214}, \\
a_{123}^{2314} &= a_{123}^{3214}, a_{234}^{2314} = a_{234}^{3214}
\end{aligned}$$

which can succinctly be summarized as

$$\begin{aligned} a^{1234} &= a^{1243} = a^{1324} = a^{1342} = a^{1423} = a^{1432} = \\ a^{2134} &= a^{2143} = a^{2314} = a^{2341} = a^{2413} = a^{2431} = \\ a^{3124} &= a^{3142} = a^{3214} = a^{3241} = a^{3412} = a^{3421} = \\ a^{4123} &= a^{4132} = a^{4213} = a^{4231} = a^{4312} = a^{4321}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_1^{1234} &= a_1^{1243} = a_1^{1324} = a_1^{1342} = a_1^{1423} = a_1^{1432} = \\ a_1^{2134} &= a_1^{2143} = a_1^{2314} = a_1^{2341} = a_1^{2413} = a_1^{2431} = \\ a_1^{3124} &= a_1^{3142} = a_1^{3214} = a_1^{3241} = a_1^{3412} = a_1^{3421} = \\ a_1^{4123} &= a_1^{4132} = a_1^{4213} = a_1^{4231} = a_1^{4312} = a_1^{4321}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_2^{1234} &= a_2^{1243} = a_2^{1324} = a_2^{1342} = a_2^{1423} = a_2^{1432} = \\ a_2^{2134} &= a_2^{2143} = a_2^{2314} = a_2^{2341} = a_2^{2413} = a_2^{2431} = \\ a_2^{3124} &= a_2^{3142} = a_2^{3214} = a_2^{3241} = a_2^{3412} = a_2^{3421} = \\ a_2^{4123} &= a_2^{4132} = a_2^{4213} = a_2^{4231} = a_2^{4312} = a_2^{4321}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_3^{1234} &= a_3^{1243} = a_3^{1324} = a_3^{1342} = a_3^{1423} = a_3^{1432} = \\ a_3^{2134} &= a_3^{2143} = a_3^{2314} = a_3^{2341} = a_3^{2413} = a_3^{2431} = \\ a_3^{3124} &= a_3^{3142} = a_3^{3214} = a_3^{3241} = a_3^{3412} = a_3^{3421} = \\ a_3^{4123} &= a_3^{4132} = a_3^{4213} = a_3^{4231} = a_3^{4312} = a_3^{4321}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_4^{1234} &= a_4^{1243} = a_4^{1324} = a_4^{1342} = a_4^{1423} = a_4^{1432} = \\ a_4^{2134} &= a_4^{2143} = a_4^{2314} = a_4^{2341} = a_4^{2413} = a_4^{2431} = \\ a_4^{3124} &= a_4^{3142} = a_4^{3214} = a_4^{3241} = a_4^{3412} = a_4^{3421} = \\ a_4^{4123} &= a_4^{4132} = a_4^{4213} = a_4^{4231} = a_4^{4312} = a_4^{4321}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_{12}^{1234} &= a_{12}^{1243} = a_{12}^{1324} = a_{12}^{1342} = a_{12}^{1423} = a_{12}^{1432} = \\ a_{12}^{3124} &= a_{12}^{3142} = a_{12}^{3412} = a_{12}^{4123} = a_{12}^{4132} = a_{12}^{4312}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_{12}^{2134} &= a_{12}^{2143} = a_{12}^{2314} = a_{12}^{2341} = a_{12}^{2413} = a_{12}^{2431} = \\ a_{12}^{3214} &= a_{12}^{3241} = a_{12}^{3421} = a_{12}^{4213} = a_{12}^{4231} = a_{12}^{4321}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_{13}^{1342} &= a_{13}^{1324} = a_{13}^{1432} = a_{13}^{1423} = a_{13}^{1234} = a_{13}^{1243} = \\ a_{13}^{4132} &= a_{13}^{4123} = a_{13}^{4213} = a_{13}^{2134} = a_{13}^{2143} = a_{13}^{2413}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_{13}^{3142} &= a_{13}^{3124} = a_{13}^{3412} = a_{13}^{3421} = a_{13}^{3214} = a_{13}^{3241} = \\ a_{13}^{4312} &= a_{13}^{4321} = a_{13}^{4231} = a_{13}^{2314} = a_{13}^{2341} = a_{13}^{2431}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_{14}^{1423} &= a_{14}^{1432} = a_{14}^{1243} = a_{14}^{1234} = a_{14}^{1342} = a_{14}^{1324} = \\ a_{14}^{2143} &= a_{14}^{2134} = a_{14}^{2314} = a_{14}^{3142} = a_{14}^{3124} = a_{14}^{3214}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{14}^{4123} &= a_{14}^{4132} = a_{14}^{4213} = a_{14}^{4231} = a_{14}^{4312} = a_{14}^{4321} = \\
a_{14}^{2413} &= a_{14}^{2431} = a_{14}^{2341} = a_{14}^{3412} = a_{14}^{3421} = a_{14}^{3241} , \\
a_{23}^{2314} &= a_{23}^{2341} = a_{23}^{2134} = a_{23}^{2143} = a_{23}^{2431} = a_{23}^{2413} = \\
a_{23}^{1234} &= a_{23}^{1243} = a_{23}^{1423} = a_{23}^{4231} = a_{23}^{4213} = a_{23}^{1243} , \\
a_{23}^{3214} &= a_{23}^{3241} = a_{23}^{3124} = a_{23}^{3142} = a_{23}^{3421} = a_{23}^{3412} = \\
a_{23}^{1324} &= a_{23}^{1342} = a_{23}^{1432} = a_{23}^{4321} = a_{23}^{4312} = a_{23}^{4132} , \\
a_{24}^{2413} &= a_{24}^{2431} = a_{24}^{2143} = a_{24}^{2134} = a_{24}^{2341} = a_{24}^{2314} = \\
a_{24}^{1243} &= a_{24}^{1234} = a_{24}^{1324} = a_{24}^{3241} = a_{24}^{3214} = a_{24}^{3124} , \\
a_{24}^{4213} &= a_{24}^{4231} = a_{24}^{4123} = a_{24}^{4132} = a_{24}^{4321} = a_{24}^{4312} = \\
a_{24}^{1423} &= a_{24}^{1432} = a_{24}^{1342} = a_{24}^{3421} = a_{24}^{3412} = a_{24}^{3142} , \\
a_{34}^{3412} &= a_{34}^{3421} = a_{34}^{3142} = a_{34}^{3124} = a_{34}^{3241} = a_{34}^{3214} = \\
a_{34}^{1342} &= a_{34}^{1324} = a_{34}^{1234} = a_{34}^{2341} = a_{34}^{2314} = a_{34}^{2134} , \\
a_{34}^{4312} &= a_{34}^{4321} = a_{34}^{4132} = a_{34}^{4123} = a_{34}^{4231} = a_{34}^{4213} = \\
a_{34}^{1432} &= a_{34}^{1423} = a_{34}^{1243} = a_{34}^{2431} = a_{34}^{2413} = a_{34}^{2143} ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{123}^{1234} &= a_{123}^{1243} = a_{123}^{1423} = a_{123}^{4123} , \\
a_{123}^{1324} &= a_{123}^{1342} = a_{123}^{1432} = a_{123}^{4132} , \\
a_{123}^{2134} &= a_{123}^{2143} = a_{123}^{2413} = a_{123}^{4213} , \\
a_{123}^{2314} &= a_{123}^{2341} = a_{123}^{2431} = a_{123}^{4231} , \\
a_{123}^{3124} &= a_{123}^{3142} = a_{123}^{3412} = a_{123}^{4312} , \\
a_{123}^{3214} &= a_{123}^{3241} = a_{123}^{3421} = a_{123}^{4321} , \\
a_{124}^{1243} &= a_{124}^{1234} = a_{124}^{1324} = a_{124}^{3124} , \\
a_{124}^{1423} &= a_{124}^{1432} = a_{124}^{1342} = a_{124}^{3142} , \\
a_{124}^{2143} &= a_{124}^{2134} = a_{124}^{2314} = a_{124}^{3214} , \\
a_{124}^{2413} &= a_{124}^{2431} = a_{124}^{2341} = a_{124}^{3241} , \\
a_{124}^{4123} &= a_{124}^{4132} = a_{124}^{4312} = a_{124}^{3412} , \\
a_{124}^{4213} &= a_{124}^{4231} = a_{124}^{4321} = a_{124}^{3421} , \\
a_{134}^{1342} &= a_{134}^{1324} = a_{134}^{1234} = a_{134}^{2134} , \\
a_{134}^{1432} &= a_{134}^{1423} = a_{134}^{1243} = a_{134}^{2143} , \\
a_{134}^{3142} &= a_{134}^{3124} = a_{134}^{3214} = a_{134}^{2314} , \\
a_{134}^{3412} &= a_{134}^{3421} = a_{134}^{3241} = a_{134}^{2341} , \\
a_{134}^{4132} &= a_{134}^{4123} = a_{134}^{4213} = a_{134}^{2413} ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{134}^{4312} &= a_{134}^{4321} = a_{134}^{4231} = a_{134}^{2431}, \\
a_{234}^{2341} &= a_{234}^{2314} = a_{234}^{2134} = a_{234}^{1234}, \\
a_{234}^{2431} &= a_{234}^{2413} = a_{234}^{2143} = a_{234}^{1243}, \\
a_{234}^{3241} &= a_{234}^{3214} = a_{234}^{3124} = a_{234}^{1324}, \\
a_{234}^{3421} &= a_{234}^{3412} = a_{234}^{3142} = a_{234}^{1342}, \\
a_{234}^{4231} &= a_{234}^{4213} = a_{234}^{4123} = a_{234}^{1423}, \\
a_{234}^{4321} &= a_{234}^{4312} = a_{234}^{4132} = a_{234}^{1432}.
\end{aligned}$$

Therefore, there exists a unique mapping  $\theta : P \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  such that

$$\begin{aligned}
\theta^{1234} &= \theta \circ f_{1234}, \theta^{1243} = \theta \circ f_{1243}, \theta^{1324} = \theta \circ f_{1324}, \\
\theta^{1342} &= \theta \circ f_{1342}, \theta^{1423} = \theta \circ f_{1423}, \theta^{1432} = \theta \circ f_{1432}, \\
\theta^{2134} &= \theta \circ f_{2134}, \theta^{2143} = \theta \circ f_{2143}, \theta^{2314} = \theta \circ f_{2314}, \\
\theta^{2341} &= \theta \circ f_{2341}, \theta^{2413} = \theta \circ f_{2413}, \theta^{2431} = \theta \circ f_{2431}, \\
\theta^{3124} &= \theta \circ f_{3124}, \theta^{3142} = \theta \circ f_{3142}, \theta^{3214} = \theta \circ f_{3214}, \\
\theta^{3241} &= \theta \circ f_{3241}, \theta^{3412} = \theta \circ f_{3412}, \theta^{3421} = \theta \circ f_{3421}, \\
\theta^{4123} &= \theta \circ f_{4123}, \theta^{4132} = \theta \circ f_{4132}, \theta^{4213} = \theta \circ f_{4213}, \\
\theta^{4231} &= \theta \circ f_{4231}, \theta^{4312} = \theta \circ f_{4312}, \theta^{4321} = \theta \circ f_{4321}.
\end{aligned}$$

The proof is now complete. □

**Remark 3.2.** For our convenience, we display the positions 5–30 of  $f_{ijkl}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$  as tables as follows:

	$5/d_1d_2$	$6/d_1d_3$	$7/d_1d_4$	$8/d_2d_3$	$9/d_2d_4$	$10/d_3d_4$
1234	0	0	0	0	0	0
1243	0	0	0	0	0	$d_3d_4$
1324	0	0	0	$d_2d_3$	0	0
1342	0	0	0	$d_2d_3$	$d_2d_4$	0
1423	0	0	0	0	$d_2d_4$	$d_3d_4$
1432	0	0	0	$d_2d_3$	$d_2d_4$	$d_3d_4$
2134	$d_1d_2$	0	0	0	0	0
2143	$d_1d_2$	0	0	0	0	$d_3d_4$
2314	$d_1d_2$	$d_1d_3$	0	0	0	0
2341	$d_1d_2$	$d_1d_3$	$d_1d_4$	0	0	0
2413	$d_1d_2$	0	$d_1d_4$	0	0	$d_3d_4$
2431	$d_1d_2$	$d_1d_3$	$d_1d_4$	0	0	$d_3d_4$
3124	0	$d_1d_3$	0	$d_2d_3$	0	0
3142	0	$d_1d_3$	0	$d_2d_3$	$d_2d_4$	0
3214	$d_1d_2$	$d_1d_3$	0	$d_2d_3$	0	0
3241	$d_1d_2$	$d_1d_3$	$d_1d_4$	$d_2d_3$	0	0
3412	0	$d_1d_3$	$d_1d_4$	$d_2d_3$	$d_2d_4$	0
3421	$d_1d_2$	$d_1d_3$	$d_1d_4$	$d_2d_3$	$d_2d_4$	0



4123	0	0	$d_1d_4$	0	$d_2d_4$	$d_3d_4$
4132	0	0	$d_1d_4$	$d_2d_3$	$d_2d_4$	$d_3d_4$
4213	$d_1d_2$	0	$d_1d_4$	0	$d_2d_4$	$d_3d_4$
4231	$d_1d_2$	$d_1d_3$	$d_1d_4$	0	$d_2d_4$	$d_3d_4$
4312	0	$d_1d_3$	$d_1d_4$	$d_2d_3$	$d_2d_4$	$d_3d_4$
4321	$d_1d_2$	$d_1d_3$	$d_1d_4$	$d_2d_3$	$d_2d_4$	$d_3d_4$

	$11 - 15/d_1d_2d_3$	$16 - 20/d_1d_2d_4$	$21 - 25/d_1d_3d_4$	$26 - 30/d_2d_3d_4$
1234				
1243			21	26
1324	11			27
1342	11	16		28
1423		16	21	29
1432	11	16	21	30
2134	12	17		
2143	12	17	21	26
2314	13	17	22	
2341	13	18	23	
2413	12	18	24	26
2431	13	18	25	26
3124	14		22	27
3142	14	16	22	28
3214	15	17	22	27
3241	15	18	23	27
3412	14	19	23	28
3421	15	20	23	28
4123		19	24	29
4132	11	19	24	30
4213	12	20	24	29
4231	13	20	25	29
4312	14	19	25	30
4321	15	20	25	30

**Corollary 3.3.** *Let  $M$  be a microlinear space with mappings*

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\gamma_{1234} : Q^{1234} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{1243} : Q^{1243} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{1324} : Q^{1324} \rightarrow M, \\
 &\gamma_{1342} : Q^{1342} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{1423} : Q^{1423} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{1432} : Q^{1432} \rightarrow M, \\
 &\gamma_{2134} : Q^{2134} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{2143} : Q^{2143} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{2314} : Q^{2314} \rightarrow M, \\
 &\gamma_{2341} : Q^{2341} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{2413} : Q^{2413} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{2431} : Q^{2431} \rightarrow M, \\
 &\gamma_{3124} : Q^{3124} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{3142} : Q^{3142} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{3214} : Q^{3214} \rightarrow M, \\
 &\gamma_{3241} : Q^{3241} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{3412} : Q^{3412} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{3421} : Q^{3421} \rightarrow M, \\
 &\gamma_{4123} : Q^{4123} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{4132} : Q^{4132} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{4213} : Q^{4213} \rightarrow M, \\
 &\gamma_{4231} : Q^{4231} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{4312} : Q^{4312} \rightarrow M, \gamma_{4321} : Q^{4321} \rightarrow M
 \end{aligned}$$

abiding by

$$\begin{aligned}
\gamma_{1234} \circ g_{12}^{1234,1243} &= \gamma_{1243} \circ h_{12}^{1234,1243}, \gamma_{1342} \circ g_{12}^{1342,1432} = \gamma_{1432} \circ h_{12}^{1342,1432}, \\
\gamma_{2341} \circ g_{12}^{2341,2431} &= \gamma_{2431} \circ h_{12}^{2341,2431}, \gamma_{3421} \circ g_{12}^{3421,4321} = \gamma_{4321} \circ h_{12}^{3421,4321}, \\
\gamma_{2134} \circ g_{12}^{2134,2143} &= \gamma_{2143} \circ h_{12}^{2134,2143}, \gamma_{3412} \circ g_{12}^{3412,4312} = \gamma_{4312} \circ h_{12}^{3412,4312}, \\
\gamma_{1324} \circ g_{13}^{1324,1342} &= \gamma_{1342} \circ h_{13}^{1324,1342}, \gamma_{1243} \circ g_{13}^{1243,1423} = \gamma_{1423} \circ h_{13}^{1243,1423}, \\
\gamma_{3241} \circ g_{13}^{3241,3421} &= \gamma_{3421} \circ h_{13}^{3241,3421}, \gamma_{2431} \circ g_{13}^{2431,4231} = \gamma_{4231} \circ h_{13}^{2431,4231}, \\
\gamma_{3124} \circ g_{13}^{3124,3142} &= \gamma_{3142} \circ h_{13}^{3124,3142}, \gamma_{2413} \circ g_{13}^{2413,4213} = \gamma_{4213} \circ h_{13}^{2413,4213}, \\
\gamma_{1423} \circ g_{14}^{1423,1432} &= \gamma_{1432} \circ h_{14}^{1423,1432}, \gamma_{1234} \circ g_{14}^{1234,1324} = \gamma_{1324} \circ h_{14}^{1234,1324}, \\
\gamma_{4231} \circ g_{14}^{4231,4321} &= \gamma_{4321} \circ h_{14}^{4231,4321}, \gamma_{2341} \circ g_{14}^{2341,3241} = \gamma_{3241} \circ h_{14}^{2341,3241}, \\
\gamma_{4123} \circ g_{14}^{4123,4132} &= \gamma_{4132} \circ h_{14}^{4123,4132}, \gamma_{2314} \circ g_{14}^{2314,3214} = \gamma_{3214} \circ h_{14}^{2314,3214}, \\
\gamma_{2314} \circ g_{23}^{2314,2341} &= \gamma_{2341} \circ h_{23}^{2314,2341}, \gamma_{2143} \circ g_{23}^{2143,2413} = \gamma_{2413} \circ h_{23}^{2143,2413}, \\
\gamma_{3142} \circ g_{23}^{3142,3412} &= \gamma_{3412} \circ h_{23}^{3142,3412}, \gamma_{1432} \circ g_{23}^{1432,4132} = \gamma_{4132} \circ h_{23}^{1432,4132}, \\
\gamma_{3214} \circ g_{23}^{3214,3241} &= \gamma_{3241} \circ h_{23}^{3214,3241}, \gamma_{1423} \circ g_{23}^{1423,4123} = \gamma_{4123} \circ h_{23}^{1423,4123}, \\
\gamma_{2413} \circ g_{24}^{2413,2431} &= \gamma_{2431} \circ h_{24}^{2413,2431}, \gamma_{2134} \circ g_{24}^{2134,2314} = \gamma_{2314} \circ h_{24}^{2134,2314}, \\
\gamma_{4132} \circ g_{24}^{4132,4312} &= \gamma_{4312} \circ h_{24}^{4132,4312}, \gamma_{1342} \circ g_{24}^{1342,3142} = \gamma_{3142} \circ h_{24}^{1342,3142}, \\
\gamma_{4213} \circ g_{24}^{4213,4231} &= \gamma_{4231} \circ h_{24}^{4213,4231}, \gamma_{1324} \circ g_{24}^{1324,3124} = \gamma_{3124} \circ h_{24}^{1324,3124}, \\
\gamma_{3412} \circ g_{34}^{3412,3421} &= \gamma_{3421} \circ h_{34}^{3412,3421}, \gamma_{3124} \circ g_{34}^{3124,3214} = \gamma_{3214} \circ h_{34}^{3124,3214}, \\
\gamma_{4123} \circ g_{34}^{4123,4213} &= \gamma_{4213} \circ h_{34}^{4123,4213}, \gamma_{1243} \circ g_{34}^{1243,2143} = \gamma_{2143} \circ h_{34}^{1243,2143}, \\
\gamma_{4312} \circ g_{34}^{4312,4321} &= \gamma_{4321} \circ h_{34}^{4312,4321}, \gamma_{1234} \circ g_{34}^{1234,2134} = \gamma_{2134} \circ h_{34}^{1234,2134}.
\end{aligned}$$

Then, there exists a unique mapping

$$\mathfrak{m} : P \rightarrow M$$

such that

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathfrak{m} \circ f_{1234} &= \gamma_{1234}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{1243} = \gamma_{1243}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{1324} = \gamma_{1324}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{1342} = \gamma_{1342}, \\
\mathfrak{m} \circ f_{1423} &= \gamma_{1423}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{1432} = \gamma_{1432}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{2134} = \gamma_{2134}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{2143} = \gamma_{2143}, \\
\mathfrak{m} \circ f_{2314} &= \gamma_{2314}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{2341} = \gamma_{2341}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{2413} = \gamma_{2413}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{2431} = \gamma_{2431}, \\
\mathfrak{m} \circ f_{3124} &= \gamma_{3124}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{3142} = \gamma_{3142}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{3214} = \gamma_{3214}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{3241} = \gamma_{3241}, \\
\mathfrak{m} \circ f_{3412} &= \gamma_{3412}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{3421} = \gamma_{3421}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{4123} = \gamma_{4123}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{4132} = \gamma_{4132}, \\
\mathfrak{m} \circ f_{4213} &= \gamma_{4213}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{4231} = \gamma_{4231}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{4312} = \gamma_{4312}, \quad \mathfrak{m} \circ f_{4321} = \gamma_{4321}.
\end{aligned}$$

**Theorem 3.4.** *Let  $M$  be a microlinear space. Let*

$$\begin{aligned}
&\gamma_{1234}, \gamma_{1243}, \gamma_{1324}, \gamma_{1342}, \gamma_{1423}, \gamma_{1432}, \gamma_{2134}, \gamma_{2143}, \\
&\gamma_{2314}, \gamma_{2341}, \gamma_{2413}, \gamma_{2431}, \gamma_{3124}, \gamma_{3142}, \gamma_{3214}, \gamma_{3241}, \quad : D^4 \rightarrow M \\
&\gamma_{3124}, \gamma_{3142}, \gamma_{4123}, \gamma_{4132}, \gamma_{4213}, \gamma_{4231}, \gamma_{4312}, \gamma_{4321}
\end{aligned}$$

with

$$\gamma_{1234} \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\} = \gamma_{1243} \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\}, \gamma_{1342} \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\} = \gamma_{1432} \mid D^4 \{(3, 4)\},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\gamma_{2341} | D^4 \{(3, 4)\} = \gamma_{2431} | D^4 \{(3, 4)\}, \gamma_{3421} | D^4 \{(3, 4)\} = \gamma_{4321} | D^4 \{(3, 4)\}, \\
&\gamma_{2143} | D^4 \{(3, 4)\} = \gamma_{2134} | D^4 \{(3, 4)\}, \gamma_{4312} | D^4 \{(3, 4)\} = \gamma_{3412} | D^4 \{(3, 4)\}, \\
&\gamma_{1342} | D^4 \{(2, 4)\} = \gamma_{1324} | D^4 \{(2, 4)\}, \gamma_{1423} | D^4 \{(2, 4)\} = \gamma_{1243} | D^4 \{(2, 4)\}, \\
&\gamma_{3421} | D^4 \{(2, 4)\} = \gamma_{3241} | D^4 \{(2, 4)\}, \gamma_{4231} | D^4 \{(2, 4)\} = \gamma_{2431} | D^4 \{(2, 4)\}, \\
&\gamma_{3124} | D^4 \{(2, 4)\} = \gamma_{3142} | D^4 \{(2, 4)\}, \gamma_{2413} | D^4 \{(2, 4)\} = \gamma_{4213} | D^4 \{(2, 4)\}, \\
&\gamma_{1423} | D^4 \{(2, 3)\} = \gamma_{1432} | D^4 \{(2, 3)\}, \gamma_{1234} | D^4 \{(2, 3)\} = \gamma_{1324} | D^4 \{(2, 3)\}, \\
&\gamma_{4231} | D^4 \{(2, 3)\} = \gamma_{4321} | D^4 \{(2, 3)\}, \gamma_{2341} | D^4 \{(2, 3)\} = \gamma_{3241} | D^4 \{(2, 3)\}, \\
&\gamma_{4132} | D^4 \{(2, 3)\} = \gamma_{4123} | D^4 \{(2, 3)\}, \gamma_{3214} | D^4 \{(2, 3)\} = \gamma_{2314} | D^4 \{(2, 3)\}, \\
&\gamma_{2314} | D^4 \{(1, 4)\} = \gamma_{2341} | D^4 \{(1, 4)\}, \gamma_{2143} | D^4 \{(1, 4)\} = \gamma_{2413} | D^4 \{(1, 4)\}, \\
&\gamma_{3142} | D^4 \{(1, 4)\} = \gamma_{3412} | D^4 \{(1, 4)\}, \gamma_{1432} | D^4 \{(1, 4)\} = \gamma_{4132} | D^4 \{(1, 4)\}, \\
&\gamma_{3241} | D^4 \{(1, 4)\} = \gamma_{3214} | D^4 \{(1, 4)\}, \gamma_{4123} | D^4 \{(1, 4)\} = \gamma_{1423} | D^4 \{(1, 4)\}, \\
&\gamma_{2431} | D^4 \{(1, 3)\} = \gamma_{2413} | D^4 \{(1, 3)\}, \gamma_{2314} | D^4 \{(1, 3)\} = \gamma_{2134} | D^4 \{(1, 3)\}, \\
&\gamma_{4312} | D^4 \{(1, 3)\} = \gamma_{4132} | D^4 \{(1, 3)\}, \gamma_{3142} | D^4 \{(1, 3)\} = \gamma_{1342} | D^4 \{(1, 3)\}, \\
&\gamma_{4213} | D^4 \{(1, 3)\} = \gamma_{4231} | D^4 \{(1, 3)\}, \gamma_{1324} | D^4 \{(1, 3)\} = \gamma_{3124} | D^4 \{(1, 3)\}, \\
&\gamma_{3412} | D^4 \{(1, 2)\} = \gamma_{3421} | D^4 \{(1, 2)\}, \gamma_{3124} | D^4 \{(1, 2)\} = \gamma_{3214} | D^4 \{(1, 2)\}, \\
&\gamma_{4123} | D^4 \{(1, 2)\} = \gamma_{4213} | D^4 \{(1, 2)\}, \gamma_{1243} | D^4 \{(1, 2)\} = \gamma_{2143} | D^4 \{(1, 2)\}, \\
&\gamma_{4321} | D^4 \{(1, 2)\} = \gamma_{4312} | D^4 \{(1, 2)\}, \gamma_{2134} | D^4 \{(1, 2)\} = \gamma_{1234} | D^4 \{(1, 2)\}.
\end{aligned}$$

Then, we have

$$\begin{aligned}
&\left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1234} \\ \frac{\cdot}{12} \end{array} \gamma_{1243} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1342} \\ \frac{\cdot}{12} \end{array} \gamma_{1432} \right] \right] - \left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2341} \\ \frac{\cdot}{12} \end{array} \gamma_{2431} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3421} \\ \frac{\cdot}{12} \end{array} \gamma_{4321} \right] \right] \right] + \\
&\left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1342} \\ \frac{\cdot}{13} \end{array} \gamma_{1324} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1423} \\ \frac{\cdot}{13} \end{array} \gamma_{1243} \right] \right] - \left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3421} \\ \frac{\cdot}{13} \end{array} \gamma_{3241} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4231} \\ \frac{\cdot}{13} \end{array} \gamma_{2431} \right] \right] \right] + \\
&\left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1423} \\ \frac{\cdot}{14} \end{array} \gamma_{1432} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1234} \\ \frac{\cdot}{14} \end{array} \gamma_{1324} \right] \right] - \left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4231} \\ \frac{\cdot}{14} \end{array} \gamma_{4321} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2341} \\ \frac{\cdot}{14} \end{array} \gamma_{3241} \right] \right] \right] + \\
&\left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2143} \\ \frac{\cdot}{21} \end{array} \gamma_{2134} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2431} \\ \frac{\cdot}{21} \end{array} \gamma_{2341} \right] \right] - \left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1432} \\ \frac{\cdot}{21} \end{array} \gamma_{1342} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4312} \\ \frac{\cdot}{21} \end{array} \gamma_{3412} \right] \right] \right] + \\
&\left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2314} \\ \frac{\cdot}{23} \end{array} \gamma_{2341} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2143} \\ \frac{\cdot}{23} \end{array} \gamma_{2413} \right] \right] - \left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3142} \\ \frac{\cdot}{23} \end{array} \gamma_{3412} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1432} \\ \frac{\cdot}{23} \end{array} \gamma_{4132} \right] \right] \right] + \\
&\left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2431} \\ \frac{\cdot}{24} \end{array} \gamma_{2413} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2314} \\ \frac{\cdot}{24} \end{array} \gamma_{2134} \right] \right] - \left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4312} \\ \frac{\cdot}{24} \end{array} \gamma_{4132} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3142} \\ \frac{\cdot}{24} \end{array} \gamma_{1342} \right] \right] \right] + \\
&\left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3124} \\ \frac{\cdot}{31} \end{array} \gamma_{3142} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3241} \\ \frac{\cdot}{31} \end{array} \gamma_{3421} \right] \right] - \left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1243} \\ \frac{\cdot}{31} \end{array} \gamma_{1423} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2413} \\ \frac{\cdot}{31} \end{array} \gamma_{4213} \right] \right] \right] + \\
&\left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3241} \\ \frac{\cdot}{32} \end{array} \gamma_{3214} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3412} \\ \frac{\cdot}{32} \end{array} \gamma_{3142} \right] \right] - \left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2413} \\ \frac{\cdot}{32} \end{array} \gamma_{2143} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4123} \\ \frac{\cdot}{32} \end{array} \gamma_{1423} \right] \right] \right] + \\
&\left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3412} \\ \frac{\cdot}{34} \end{array} \gamma_{3421} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3124} \\ \frac{\cdot}{34} \end{array} \gamma_{3214} \right] \right] - \left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4123} \\ \frac{\cdot}{34} \end{array} \gamma_{4213} \right] \frac{\cdot}{1} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1243} \\ \frac{\cdot}{34} \end{array} \gamma_{2143} \right] \right] \right] +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4132} \\ \hline 41 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4123} \\ \hline 41 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \hline 1 \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4321} \\ \hline 41 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4231} \\ \hline 41 \end{array} \right] \right] - \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1324} \\ \hline 41 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1234} \\ \hline 41 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \hline 1 \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3214} \\ \hline 41 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2314} \\ \hline 41 \end{array} \right] \right] \right] + \\
& \left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4213} \\ \hline 42 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4231} \\ \hline 42 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \hline 1 \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4132} \\ \hline 42 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4312} \\ \hline 42 \end{array} \right] \right] - \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2134} \\ \hline 42 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2314} \\ \hline 42 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \hline 1 \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1324} \\ \hline 42 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3124} \\ \hline 42 \end{array} \right] \right] \right] + \\
& \left[ \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4321} \\ \hline 43 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4312} \\ \hline 43 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \hline 1 \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4213} \\ \hline 43 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{4123} \\ \hline 43 \end{array} \right] \right] - \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3214} \\ \hline 43 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{3124} \\ \hline 43 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \hline 1 \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{2134} \\ \hline 43 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \gamma_{1234} \\ \hline 43 \end{array} \right] \right] \right] \\
& = 0. \tag{3.1}
\end{aligned}$$

*Proof.* The proof is divided into thirteen steps.

(1) Since

$$\gamma_{1234}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \frac{0}{5}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \right)$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}
& \gamma_{1243}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
& = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \frac{0}{5}, \dots, \frac{0}{9}, \frac{d_3 d_4}{10}, \frac{0}{11}, \dots, \frac{0}{20}, \frac{d_1 d_3 d_4}{22}, \dots, \frac{0}{25}, \frac{d_2 d_3 d_4}{27}, \dots, \frac{0}{30}, \\ d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{32}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right),
\end{aligned}$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \gamma_{1234} \begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \hline 12 \end{array} \gamma_{1243} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\
& = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, \frac{0}{3}, \dots, \frac{0}{9}, -\frac{d_3}{10}, \frac{0}{11}, \dots, \frac{0}{20}, -\frac{d_1 d_3}{22}, \dots, \frac{0}{25}, -\frac{d_2 d_3}{27}, \dots, \frac{0}{30}, \\ -d_1 d_2 d_3, \frac{0}{32}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right). \tag{3.2}
\end{aligned}$$

For we have

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{n}_{(\gamma_{1234}, \gamma_{1243})}^4(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_5) \\
& = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \frac{0}{5}, \dots, \frac{0}{9}, \frac{d_3 d_4 - d_5}{10}, \frac{0}{11}, \dots, \frac{0}{20}, \frac{d_1 d_3 d_4 - d_1 d_5}{22}, \dots, \frac{0}{25}, \\ d_2 d_3 d_4 - d_2 d_5, \frac{0}{27}, \dots, \frac{0}{30}, \frac{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4 - d_1 d_2 d_5}{32}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right).
\end{aligned}$$

Since

$$\begin{aligned}
& \gamma_{1342}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
& = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \frac{0}{5}, \dots, \frac{0}{7}, \frac{d_2 d_3}{7}, \frac{d_2 d_4}{10}, \frac{0}{10}, \frac{d_1 d_2 d_3}{12}, \dots, \frac{0}{15}, \frac{d_1 d_2 d_4}{17}, \dots, \frac{0}{27}, \\ d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}{34}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}
& \gamma_{1432}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\
& = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \frac{0}{5}, \dots, \frac{0}{7}, \frac{d_2 d_3}{7}, \frac{d_2 d_4}{10}, \frac{d_3 d_4}{10}, \frac{d_1 d_2 d_3}{12}, \dots, \frac{0}{15}, \frac{d_1 d_2 d_4}{17}, \dots, \frac{0}{20}, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{22}, \dots, \frac{0}{29}, \frac{d_2 d_3 d_4}{31}, \dots, \frac{0}{34}, \frac{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}{36}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right),
\end{aligned}$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{1342} \begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \hline 12 \end{array} \gamma_{1432} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3)$$

$$= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, \underset{3}{0}, \dots, \underset{9}{0}, -d_3, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{20}{0}, -d_1 d_3, \underset{22}{0}, \dots, \underset{27}{0}, d_2 d_3, \underset{29}{0}, \\ -d_2 d_3, \underset{31}{0}, \underset{32}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{34}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{36}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.3)$$

For we have

$$\mathbf{n}_{(\gamma_{1342}, \gamma_{1432})}^4 (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_5) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{9}{0}, d_3 d_4 - d_5, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{20}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4 - d_1 d_5, \underset{22}{0}, \dots, \underset{27}{0}, \\ d_2 d_5, \underset{29}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4 - d_2 d_5, \underset{31}{0}, \underset{32}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_5, \underset{34}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4 - d_1 d_2 d_5, \underset{36}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right).$$

For the sake of the completeness of our proof, we have provided the reason why (3.2) and (3.3) are derivable, but we will omit such reasoning from now on. (3.2) and (3.3) imply that

$$\left( \left( \gamma_{1234} \underset{12}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{1243} \right) \underset{1}{\dot{-}} \left( \gamma_{1342} \underset{12}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{1432} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( d_1, \underset{2}{0}, \dots, \underset{25}{0}, -d_2, \underset{27}{0}, -d_2, \underset{29}{0}, d_2, -d_1 d_2, \underset{32}{0}, -d_1 d_2, \underset{34}{0}, d_1 d_2, \underset{36}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \right). \quad (3.4)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{2341} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, \underset{8}{0}, \dots, \underset{12}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{14}{0}, \dots, \underset{17}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{19}{0}, \dots, \underset{22}{0}, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{24}{0}, \dots, \underset{38}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{40}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{2431} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, \underset{8}{0}, \underset{9}{0}, d_3 d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \underset{12}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{14}{0}, \dots, \underset{17}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \underset{19}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{27}{0}, \dots, \underset{40}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{42}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{2341} \underset{12}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{2431} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, \underset{3}{0}, \dots, \underset{9}{0}, -d_3, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{22}{0}, d_1 d_3, 0, -d_1 d_3, -d_2 d_3, \\ \underset{27}{0}, \dots, \underset{38}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{42}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.5)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{3421} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, \underset{10}{0}, \dots, \underset{14}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{16}{0}, \dots, \underset{19}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{21}{0}, \underset{22}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{24}{0}, \dots, \underset{27}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{29}{0}, \dots, \underset{46}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{48}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{4321} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{14}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{16}{0}, \dots, \underset{19}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{52}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4 \end{array} \right),$$



and

$$\gamma_{1243}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{pmatrix},$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{1423} \frac{\dot{\cdot}}{13} \gamma_{1243} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, 0, d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2 d_3, 0, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, \\ -d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned} \quad (3.10)$$

(3.9) and (3.10) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{1324} \frac{\dot{\cdot}}{13} \gamma_{1342} \right) \frac{\dot{\cdot}}{1} \left( \gamma_{1243} \frac{\dot{\cdot}}{13} \gamma_{1423} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_2, -d_2, d_2, -d_2, 0, d_1 d_2, -d_1 d_2, d_1 d_2, -d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0 \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned} \quad (3.11)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{3421}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

and

$$\gamma_{3241}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{pmatrix},$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{3421} \frac{\dot{\cdot}}{13} \gamma_{3241} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, 0, d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_3, 0, d_1 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2 d_3, \\ d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned} \quad (3.12)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{4231}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, 0, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

and

$$\gamma_{2431}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$

$$= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1d_2, d_1d_3, d_1d_4, \underset{8}{0}, \underset{9}{0}, d_3d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \underset{17}{0}, d_1d_2d_3, \underset{14}{0}, \dots, \underset{17}{0}, d_1d_2d_4, \\ \underset{19}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1d_3d_4, d_2d_3d_4, \underset{27}{0}, \dots, \underset{40}{0}, d_1d_2d_3d_4, \underset{42}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{4231} \underset{13}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{2431} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, \underset{2}{0}, d_2, \underset{4}{0}, \dots, \underset{8}{0}, d_3, \underset{10}{0}, \dots, \underset{17}{0}, -d_1d_3, \underset{19}{0}, d_1d_3, \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{25}{0}, -d_2d_3, \\ \underset{27}{0}, \underset{28}{0}, d_2d_3, \underset{30}{0}, \dots, \underset{40}{0}, -d_1d_2d_3, \underset{42}{0}, \dots, \underset{50}{0}, d_1d_2d_3, \underset{52}{0}, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.13)$$

(3.12) and (3.13) imply that

$$\left( \left( \gamma_{3421} \underset{13}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{3241} \right) \underset{1}{\dot{-}} \left( \gamma_{4231} \underset{13}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{2431} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, \underset{2}{0}, \dots, \underset{25}{0}, d_2, -d_2, d_2, -d_2, \underset{30}{0}, \dots, \underset{40}{0}, d_1d_2, \underset{42}{0}, \dots, \underset{44}{0}, \\ -d_1d_2, \underset{46}{0}, d_1d_2, \underset{48}{0}, \dots, \underset{50}{0}, -d_1d_2, \underset{52}{0}, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.14)$$

(3.11) and (3.14) imply that

$$\left( \left( \left( \gamma_{1324} \underset{13}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{1342} \right) \underset{1}{\dot{-}} \left( \gamma_{1243} \underset{13}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{1423} \right) \right) \underset{1}{\dot{-}} \right) \\ \left( \left( \left( \gamma_{3241} \underset{13}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{3421} \right) \underset{1}{\dot{-}} \left( \gamma_{2431} \underset{13}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{4231} \right) \right) \right) (d) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \underset{1}{0}, \dots, \underset{30}{0}, d, -d, d, -d, \underset{35}{0}, \dots, \underset{40}{0}, -d, \underset{42}{0}, \dots, \underset{44}{0}, d, \underset{46}{0}, -d, \underset{48}{0}, \dots, \underset{50}{0}, d, \underset{52}{0}, \underset{53}{0} \right). \quad (3.15)$$

(3) Since

$$\gamma_{1423} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{8}{0}, d_2d_4, d_3d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{15}{0}, d_1d_2d_4, \underset{17}{0}, \dots, \underset{20}{0}, d_1d_3d_4, \\ \underset{22}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{0}, d_2d_3d_4, \underset{30}{0}, \dots, \underset{33}{0}, d_1d_2d_3d_4, \underset{35}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{1432} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{7}{0}, d_2d_3, d_2d_4, d_3d_4, d_1d_2d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \dots, \underset{15}{0}, d_1d_2d_4, \underset{17}{0}, \dots, \underset{20}{0}, \\ d_1d_3d_4, \underset{22}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2d_3d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{34}{0}, d_1d_2d_3d_4, \underset{36}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{1423} \underset{14}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{1432} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, \underset{2}{0}, \underset{3}{0}, d_2, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{7}{0}, -d_3, \underset{9}{0}, \underset{10}{0}, -d_1d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{0}, d_2d_3, -d_2d_3, \\ \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{33}{0}, d_1d_2d_3, -d_1d_2d_3, \underset{36}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.16)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{1234} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \right)$$



and

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{1324}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{7}{0}, d_2 d_3, \underset{9}{0}, \underset{10}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \dots, \underset{26}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{28}{0}, \dots, \underset{30}{0}, \\ 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{33}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right), \\ & \text{we have} \\ & \left( \gamma_{1234} \overset{\cdot}{-} \underset{14}{\gamma_{1324}} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, \underset{2}{0}, \underset{3}{0}, d_2, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{7}{0}, -d_3, \underset{9}{0}, \underset{10}{0}, -d_1 d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \dots, \underset{26}{0}, -d_2 d_3, \\ \underset{28}{0}, \dots, \underset{31}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{33}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.17) \end{aligned}$$

(3.16) and (3.17) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{1423} \overset{\cdot}{-} \underset{14}{\gamma_{1432}} \right) \overset{\cdot}{-} \underset{1}{\left( \gamma_{1234} \overset{\cdot}{-} \underset{14}{\gamma_{1324}} \right)} \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( d_1, \underset{2}{0}, \dots, \underset{26}{0}, d_2, \underset{28}{0}, d_2, -d_2, \underset{31}{0}, d_1 d_2, \underset{33}{0}, d_1 d_2, -d_1 d_2, \underset{36}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \right). \quad (3.18) \end{aligned}$$

Since

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{4231}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, \underset{8}{0}, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \underset{12}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{14}{0}, \dots, \underset{19}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{30}{0}, \dots, \underset{50}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{52}{0}, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{4321}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{14}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{16}{0}, \dots, \underset{19}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{52}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4 \end{array} \right), \\ & \text{we have} \\ & \left( \gamma_{4231} \overset{\cdot}{-} \underset{14}{\gamma_{4321}} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, \underset{2}{0}, \underset{3}{0}, d_2, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{7}{0}, -d_3, \underset{9}{0}, \dots, \underset{12}{0}, d_1 d_3, \underset{14}{0}, -d_1 d_3, \underset{16}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{0}, \\ d_2 d_3, -d_2 d_3, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{50}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{52}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3 \end{array} \right). \quad (3.19) \end{aligned}$$

Since

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{2341}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, \underset{8}{0}, \dots, \underset{12}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{14}{0}, \dots, \underset{17}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{19}{0}, \dots, \underset{22}{0}, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{24}{0}, \dots, \underset{38}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{40}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{3241}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, \underset{9}{0}, \dots, \underset{14}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{16}{0}, \underset{17}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \underset{19}{0}, \dots, \underset{22}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{24}{0}, \dots, \underset{26}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{28}{0}, \dots, \underset{44}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{46}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right), \end{aligned}$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{2341} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{14}{-}} \gamma_{3241} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccc} d_1, 0, 0, d_2, 0, \dots, 0, -d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3, 0, -d_1 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2 d_3, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.20)$$

(3.19) and (3.20) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{4231} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{14}{-}} \gamma_{4321} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \left( \gamma_{2341} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{14}{-}} \gamma_{3241} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccc} d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_2, 0, d_2, -d_2, 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2, 0, -d_1 d_2 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.21)$$

(3.18) and (3.21) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \left( \gamma_{1423} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{14}{-}} \gamma_{1432} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \left( \gamma_{1234} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{14}{-}} \gamma_{1324} \right) \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \right) (d) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccc} 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, d, -d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, d \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.22)$$

(4) Since

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{2143} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccc} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_3 d_4, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{2134} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccc} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right), \end{aligned}$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{2143} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{21}{-}} \gamma_{2134} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccc} d_2, d_1, 0, 0, d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3, \\ 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.23)$$

Since

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{2431} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccc} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, 0, 0, d_3 d_4, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\gamma_{2341}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{pmatrix},$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{2431} \overset{\cdot}{-} \gamma_{2341} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_2, d_1, 0, 0, d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2 d_3, 0, d_2 d_3, d_1 d_3, \\ 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned} \quad (3.24)$$

(3.23) and (3.24) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{2143} \overset{\cdot}{-} \gamma_{2134} \right) \overset{\cdot}{-} \left( \gamma_{2431} \overset{\cdot}{-} \gamma_{2341} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_2, 0, d_2, 0, -d_2, 0, \dots, 0, \\ -d_1 d_2, d_1 d_2, 0, d_1 d_2, 0, -d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0 \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned} \quad (3.25)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{1432}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

and

$$\gamma_{1342}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, 0, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{pmatrix},$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{1432} \overset{\cdot}{-} \gamma_{1342} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_2, d_1, 0, 0, d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2 d_3, 0, \\ d_2 d_3, 0, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned} \quad (3.26)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{4312}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

and

$$\gamma_{3412}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$

$$= \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccc} d_1, & d_2, & d_3, & d_4, & \frac{0}{5}, & d_1 d_3, & d_1 d_4, & d_2 d_3, & d_2 d_4, & \frac{0}{10}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{13}, & d_1 d_2 d_3, & \frac{0}{15}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{18}, & d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \frac{0}{20}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{22}, & d_1 d_3 d_4, & \frac{0}{24}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{27}, & d_2 d_3 d_4, & \frac{0}{29}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{45}, & d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, & \frac{0}{47}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{4312} \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{21} \gamma_{3412} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccc} d_2, & d_1, & \frac{0}{3}, & \frac{0}{4}, & d_1 d_2, & \frac{0}{6}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{9}, & d_3, & \frac{0}{11}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{20}, & \frac{0}{21}, & \frac{0}{22}, & -d_2 d_3, & \frac{0}{24}, & d_2 d_3, & \frac{0}{26}, & \frac{0}{27}, \\ -d_1 d_3, & \frac{0}{29}, & d_1 d_3, & \frac{0}{31}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{45}, & -d_1 d_2 d_3, & \frac{0}{47}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{51}, & d_1 d_2 d_3, & \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.27)$$

(3.26) and (3.27) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{1432} \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{21} \gamma_{1342} \right) \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{1} \left( \gamma_{4312} \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{21} \gamma_{3412} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccc} \frac{0}{1}, & d_1, & \frac{0}{3}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{20}, & d_2, & \frac{0}{22}, & d_2, & \frac{0}{24}, & -d_2, & \frac{0}{26}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{32}, & -d_1 d_2, & \frac{0}{34}, & d_1 d_2, \\ \frac{0}{36}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{45}, & d_1 d_2, & \frac{0}{47}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{51}, & -d_1 d_2, & \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.28)$$

(3.25) and (3.28) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \left( \gamma_{2143} \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{21} \gamma_{2134} \right) \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{1} \left( \gamma_{2431} \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{21} \gamma_{2341} \right) \right) \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{1} \right. \\ & \left. \left( \left( \gamma_{1432} \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{21} \gamma_{1342} \right) \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{1} \left( \gamma_{4312} \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{21} \gamma_{3412} \right) \right) \right) (d) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccc} \frac{0}{1}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{32}, & d, & \frac{0}{34}, & -d, & -d, & d, & \frac{0}{38}, & d, & \frac{0}{40}, & -d, & \frac{0}{42}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{45}, & -d, & \frac{0}{47}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{51}, & d, & \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.29)$$

(5) Since

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{2314} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccc} d_1, & d_2, & d_3, & d_4, & d_1 d_2, & d_1 d_3, & \frac{0}{7}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{12}, & d_1 d_2 d_3, & \frac{0}{14}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{18}, & d_1 d_2 d_4, & \frac{0}{21}, & d_1 d_3 d_4, \\ \frac{0}{23}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{37}, & d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, & \frac{0}{39}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{2341} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccc} d_1, & d_2, & d_3, & d_4, & d_1 d_2, & d_1 d_3, & d_1 d_4, & \frac{0}{8}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{12}, & d_1 d_2 d_3, & \frac{0}{14}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{17}, & d_1 d_2 d_4, & \frac{0}{19}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{22}, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, & \frac{0}{24}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{38}, & d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, & \frac{0}{40}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right), \end{aligned}$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{2314} \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{23} \gamma_{2341} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccc} \frac{0}{1}, & d_1, & d_2, & \frac{0}{4}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{6}, & -d_3, & \frac{0}{8}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{16}, & d_1 d_3, & -d_1 d_3, & \frac{0}{19}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{21}, & d_2 d_3, & -d_2 d_3, \\ \frac{0}{24}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{37}, & d_1 d_2 d_3, & -d_1 d_2 d_3, & \frac{0}{40}, & \dots, & \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.30)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{2143} (d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$

$$= \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, \underset{6}{0}, \dots, \underset{9}{0}, d_3 d_4, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{13}{0}, \dots, \underset{16}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, 0, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{22}{0}, \dots, \underset{25}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{27}{0}, \dots, \underset{36}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{38}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{2413}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, \underset{6}{0}, d_1 d_4, \underset{8}{0}, \underset{9}{0}, d_3 d_4, \underset{11}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{13}{0}, \dots, \underset{17}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \underset{19}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{25}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{27}{0}, \dots, \underset{39}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{41}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{2143} \overset{\cdot}{-} \gamma_{2413} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ = \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, d_1, d_2, \underset{4}{0}, \dots, \underset{6}{0}, -d_3, \underset{8}{0}, \dots, \underset{16}{0}, d_1 d_3, -d_1 d_3, \underset{19}{0}, \underset{20}{0}, d_2 d_3, \underset{22}{0}, \underset{23}{0}, \\ -d_2 d_3, \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{36}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{38}{0}, \underset{39}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{41}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.31)$$

(3.30) and (3.31) imply that

$$\left( \left( \gamma_{2314} \overset{\cdot}{-} \gamma_{2341} \right) \overset{\cdot}{-} \left( \gamma_{2143} \overset{\cdot}{-} \gamma_{2413} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ = \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, d_1, \underset{3}{0}, \dots, \underset{20}{0}, -d_2, d_2, -d_2, d_2, \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{36}{0}, -d_1 d_2, d_1 d_2, \\ -d_1 d_2, d_1 d_2, \underset{41}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.32)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{3142}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, d_1 d_3, \underset{7}{0}, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, \underset{10}{0}, \dots, \underset{13}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{17}{0}, \dots, \underset{21}{0}, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{23}{0}, \dots, \underset{27}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{29}{0}, \dots, \underset{42}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{44}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{3412}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, \underset{10}{0}, \dots, \underset{13}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{22}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{24}{0}, \dots, \underset{27}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{29}{0}, \dots, \underset{45}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{47}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{3142} \overset{\cdot}{-} \gamma_{3412} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ = \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, d_1, d_2, \underset{4}{0}, \dots, \underset{6}{0}, -d_3, \underset{8}{0}, \dots, \underset{15}{0}, d_1 d_3, \underset{17}{0}, \underset{18}{0}, -d_1 d_3, \underset{20}{0}, \underset{21}{0}, d_2 d_3, \\ -d_2 d_3, \underset{24}{0}, \dots, \underset{42}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{44}{0}, \underset{45}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{47}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.33)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{1432}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{7}{0}, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \dots, \underset{15}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{17}{0}, \dots, \underset{20}{0}, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{22}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{34}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{36}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{4132}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \underset{6}{0}, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{48}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{50}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right), \end{aligned}$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{1432} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{23}{-}} \gamma_{4132} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, d_1, d_2, \underset{4}{0}, \dots, \underset{6}{0}, -d_3, \underset{8}{0}, \dots, \underset{15}{0}, d_1 d_3, \underset{17}{0}, \underset{18}{0}, -d_1 d_3, \underset{20}{0}, d_2 d_3, \underset{22}{0}, \underset{23}{0}, \\ -d_2 d_3, \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{34}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{36}{0}, \dots, \underset{48}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{50}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.34) \end{aligned}$$

(3.33) and (3.34) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{3142} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{23}{-}} \gamma_{3412} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \left( \gamma_{1432} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{23}{-}} \gamma_{4132} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, d_1, \underset{3}{0}, \dots, \underset{20}{0}, -d_2, d_2, -d_2, d_2, \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{34}{0}, -d_1 d_2, \underset{36}{0}, \dots, \underset{42}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2, \underset{44}{0}, \underset{45}{0}, -d_1 d_2, \underset{47}{0}, \underset{48}{0}, d_1 d_2, \underset{50}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.35) \end{aligned}$$

(3.32) and (3.35) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \left( \gamma_{2314} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{23}{-}} \gamma_{2341} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \left( \gamma_{2143} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{23}{-}} \gamma_{2413} \right) \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \right. \\ & \left. \left( \left( \gamma_{3142} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{23}{-}} \gamma_{3412} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \left( \gamma_{1432} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{23}{-}} \gamma_{4132} \right) \right) \right) (d) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \underset{1}{0}, \dots, \underset{34}{0}, d, \underset{36}{0}, -d, d, -d, d, \underset{41}{0}, \underset{42}{0}, -d, \underset{44}{0}, \underset{45}{0}, d, \underset{47}{0}, \underset{48}{0}, -d, \underset{50}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \right). \quad (3.36) \end{aligned}$$

(6) Since

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{2431}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, \underset{8}{0}, \underset{9}{0}, d_3 d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \underset{12}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{14}{0}, \dots, \underset{17}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \underset{19}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{27}{0}, \dots, \underset{40}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{42}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{2413}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, \underset{6}{0}, d_1 d_4, \underset{8}{0}, \underset{9}{0}, d_3 d_4, \underset{11}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{13}{0}, \dots, \underset{17}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \underset{19}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{27}{0}, \dots, \underset{39}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{41}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right), \end{aligned}$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{2431} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{24}{-}} \gamma_{2413} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, d_1, \underset{3}{0}, d_2, \underset{5}{0}, d_3, \underset{7}{0}, \dots, \underset{11}{0}, -d_1 d_3, d_1 d_3, \underset{14}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, \\ -d_2 d_3, d_2 d_3, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{39}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{42}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.37) \end{aligned}$$

Since

$$\gamma_{2314}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$

$$= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, \underset{7}{0}, \dots, \underset{12}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{18}{0}, \dots, \underset{21}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \\ \underset{23}{0}, \dots, \underset{37}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{39}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{2134}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, \underset{6}{0}, \dots, \underset{11}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{13}{0}, \dots, \underset{16}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \underset{18}{0}, \dots, \underset{35}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{37}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right), \end{aligned}$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{2314} \underset{24}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{2134} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, d_1, \underset{3}{0}, d_2, \underset{5}{0}, d_3, \underset{7}{0}, \dots, \underset{11}{0}, -d_1 d_3, d_1 d_3, \underset{14}{0}, \dots, \underset{21}{0}, d_2 d_3, \\ \underset{23}{0}, \dots, \underset{35}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{37}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{39}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.38) \end{aligned}$$

(3.37) and (3.38) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{2431} \underset{24}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{2413} \right) \underset{1}{\dot{-}} \left( \gamma_{2314} \underset{24}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{2134} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, d_1, \underset{3}{0}, \dots, \underset{21}{0}, -d_2, \underset{23}{0}, -d_2, d_2, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{35}{0}, d_1 d_2, \underset{37}{0}, -d_1 d_2, \\ \underset{39}{0}, -d_1 d_2, d_1 d_2, \underset{42}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.39) \end{aligned}$$

Since

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{4312}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{13}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{51}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{4132}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \underset{6}{0}, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{48}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{50}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right), \end{aligned}$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{4312} \underset{24}{\dot{-}} \gamma_{4132} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, d_1, \underset{3}{0}, d_2, \underset{5}{0}, d_3, \underset{7}{0}, \dots, \underset{10}{0}, -d_1 d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \underset{13}{0}, d_1 d_3, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, \\ -d_2 d_3, d_2 d_3, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{48}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{50}{0}, \underset{51}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.40) \end{aligned}$$

Since

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{3142}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, d_1 d_3, \underset{7}{0}, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, \underset{10}{0}, \dots, \underset{13}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{17}{0}, \dots, \underset{21}{0}, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{23}{0}, \dots, \underset{27}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{29}{0}, \dots, \underset{42}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{44}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\gamma_{1342}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \frac{0}{5}, \dots, \frac{0}{7}, d_2d_3, d_2d_4, \frac{0}{10}, d_1d_2d_3, \frac{0}{12}, \dots, \frac{0}{15}, d_1d_2d_4, \frac{0}{17}, \dots, \frac{0}{27}, \\ d_2d_3d_4, 0, 0, 0, 0, d_1d_2d_3d_4, \frac{0}{34}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{3142} \dot{-} \frac{\dot{-}}{24} \gamma_{1342} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \frac{0}{1}, d_1, \frac{0}{3}, d_2, \frac{0}{5}, d_3, \frac{0}{7}, \dots, \frac{0}{10}, -d_1d_3, \frac{0}{12}, \frac{0}{13}, d_1d_3, \frac{0}{15}, \dots, \frac{0}{21}, d_2d_3, \\ \frac{0}{23}, \dots, \frac{0}{32}, -d_1d_2d_3, \frac{0}{34}, \dots, \frac{0}{42}, d_1d_2d_3, \frac{0}{44}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.41) \end{aligned}$$

(3.40) and (3.41) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{4312} \dot{-} \frac{\dot{-}}{24} \gamma_{4132} \right) \dot{-} \frac{\dot{-}}{1} \left( \gamma_{3142} \dot{-} \frac{\dot{-}}{24} \gamma_{1342} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \frac{0}{1}, d_1, \frac{0}{3}, \dots, \frac{0}{21}, -d_2, \frac{0}{23}, -d_2, d_2, \frac{0}{26}, \dots, \frac{0}{32}, d_1d_2, \frac{0}{34}, \dots, \frac{0}{42}, \\ -d_1d_2, \frac{0}{44}, \dots, \frac{0}{48}, -d_1d_2, \frac{0}{50}, \frac{0}{51}, d_1d_2, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.42) \end{aligned}$$

(3.39) and (3.42) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \left( \gamma_{2431} \dot{-} \frac{\dot{-}}{24} \gamma_{2413} \right) \dot{-} \frac{\dot{-}}{1} \left( \gamma_{2314} \dot{-} \frac{\dot{-}}{24} \gamma_{2134} \right) \right) \dot{-} \frac{\dot{-}}{1} \right. \\ & \left. \left( \left( \gamma_{4312} \dot{-} \frac{\dot{-}}{24} \gamma_{4132} \right) \dot{-} \frac{\dot{-}}{1} \left( \gamma_{3142} \dot{-} \frac{\dot{-}}{24} \gamma_{1342} \right) \right) \right) (d) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \frac{0}{1}, \dots, \frac{0}{32}, -d, \frac{0}{34}, \frac{0}{35}, d, \frac{0}{37}, -d, \frac{0}{39}, -d, d, \frac{0}{42}, d, \frac{0}{44}, \dots, \frac{0}{48}, d, \frac{0}{50}, \frac{0}{51}, -d, \frac{0}{53} \right). \quad (3.43) \end{aligned}$$

(7) Since

$$\gamma_{3124}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \frac{0}{5}, d_1d_3, \frac{0}{7}, d_2d_3, \frac{0}{9}, \dots, \frac{0}{13}, d_1d_2d_3, \frac{0}{15}, \dots, \frac{0}{21}, d_1d_3d_4, \frac{0}{23}, \dots, \frac{0}{26}, \\ d_2d_3d_4, \frac{0}{28}, \dots, \frac{0}{41}, d_1d_2d_3d_4, \frac{0}{43}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{3142}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \frac{0}{5}, d_1d_3, \frac{0}{7}, d_2d_3, d_2d_4, \frac{0}{10}, \dots, \frac{0}{13}, d_1d_2d_3, \frac{0}{15}, d_1d_2d_4, \frac{0}{17}, \dots, \frac{0}{21}, \\ d_1d_3d_4, \frac{0}{23}, \dots, \frac{0}{27}, d_2d_3d_4, \frac{0}{29}, \dots, \frac{0}{42}, d_1d_2d_3d_4, \frac{0}{44}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{3124} \dot{-} \frac{\dot{-}}{31} \gamma_{3142} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_2, \frac{0}{2}, d_1, \frac{0}{4}, \dots, \frac{0}{8}, -d_3, \frac{0}{10}, \dots, \frac{0}{15}, -d_2d_3, \frac{0}{17}, \dots, \frac{0}{26}, d_1d_3, -d_1d_3, \\ \frac{0}{29}, \dots, \frac{0}{41}, d_1d_2d_3, -d_1d_2d_3, \frac{0}{44}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.44) \end{aligned}$$

Since

$$\gamma_{3241}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$



$$= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1d_2, d_1d_3, d_1d_4, d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3, 0, 0, d_1d_2d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{3421}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1d_2, d_1d_3, d_1d_4, d_2d_3, d_2d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1d_2d_4, 0, 0, d_1d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{3241} \dot{-}_{31} \gamma_{3421} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_2, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, -d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_2d_3, 0, -d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1d_3, -d_1d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3, 0, -d_1d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \quad (3.45)$$

(3.44) and (3.45) imply that

$$\left( \left( \gamma_{3124} \dot{-}_{31} \gamma_{3142} \right) \dot{-}_1 \left( \gamma_{3241} \dot{-}_{31} \gamma_{3421} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} 0, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2, 0, -d_2, 0, d_2, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1d_2, -d_1d_2, 0, -d_1d_2, 0, d_1d_2, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \quad (3.46)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{1243}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{1423}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2d_4, d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_3d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{1243} \dot{-}_{31} \gamma_{1423} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_2, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, -d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_3, \\ 0, 0, -d_1d_3, 0, d_1d_2d_3, 0, 0, -d_1d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \quad (3.47)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{2413}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1d_2, 0, d_1d_4, 0, 0, d_3d_4, 0, d_1d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_3d_4, 0, d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{4213}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccc} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, 0, d_1 d_4, 0, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right), \end{aligned}$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{2413} \dot{-}_{31} \gamma_{4213} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccc} d_2, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, -d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, -d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3, \\ 0, 0, -d_1 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \quad (3.48) \end{aligned}$$

(3.47) and (3.48) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{1243} \dot{-}_{31} \gamma_{1423} \right) \dot{-}_1 \left( \gamma_{2413} \dot{-}_{31} \gamma_{4213} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccc} 0, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2, 0, -d_2, 0, d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2, 0, 0, -d_1 d_2, \\ 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \quad (3.49) \end{aligned}$$

(3.46) and (3.49) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \left( \gamma_{3124} \dot{-}_{31} \gamma_{3142} \right) \dot{-}_1 \left( \gamma_{3241} \dot{-}_{31} \gamma_{3421} \right) \right) \dot{-} \right. \\ & \left. \left( \left( \gamma_{1243} \dot{-}_{31} \gamma_{1423} \right) \dot{-}_1 \left( \gamma_{2413} \dot{-}_{31} \gamma_{4213} \right) \right) \right) (d) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccc} 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, d, -d, 0, -d, 0, d, \\ 0, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \quad (3.50) \end{aligned}$$

(8) Since

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{3241}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccc} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} & \gamma_{3214}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccc} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right), \end{aligned}$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{3241} \dot{-}_{32} \gamma_{3214} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccc} 0, d_2, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2 d_3, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_3, d_1 d_3, \\ 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \quad (3.51) \end{aligned}$$

Since

$$\gamma_{3412}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{3142}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, d_1 d_3, 0, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{3412} \frac{\cdot}{32} \gamma_{3142} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} 0, d_2, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2 d_3, 0, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, 0, \\ -d_1 d_3, d_1 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.52)$$

(3.51) and (3.52) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{3241} \frac{\cdot}{32} \gamma_{3214} \right) \frac{\cdot}{1} \left( \gamma_{3412} \frac{\cdot}{32} \gamma_{3142} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} 0, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_2, -d_2, d_2, -d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2, -d_1 d_2, \\ d_1 d_2, -d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.53)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{2413}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, 0, d_1 d_4, 0, 0, d_3 d_4, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{2143}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_3 d_4, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, 0, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{2413} \frac{\cdot}{32} \gamma_{2143} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathfrak{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} 0, d_2, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2 d_3, d_2 d_3, 0, 0, -d_1 d_3, \\ 0, 0, d_1 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.54)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{4123}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$

$$= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \underset{6}{0}, \underset{8}{d_1 d_4}, \underset{8}{0}, \underset{8}{d_2 d_4}, \underset{11}{d_3 d_4}, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, \underset{18}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, \underset{23}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \\ \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{0}, \underset{28}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{30}{0}, \dots, \underset{47}{0}, \underset{47}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{49}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{1423}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$

$$= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{8}{0}, \underset{8}{d_2 d_4}, \underset{11}{d_3 d_4}, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{15}{0}, \underset{15}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \underset{17}{0}, \dots, \underset{20}{0}, \underset{20}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \\ \underset{22}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{0}, \underset{28}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{30}{0}, \dots, \underset{33}{0}, \underset{33}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{35}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{4123} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{32}{-}} \gamma_{1423} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, \underset{2}{d_2}, \underset{4}{d_1}, \underset{4}{0}, \dots, \underset{6}{0}, \underset{6}{d_3}, \underset{8}{0}, \dots, \underset{15}{0}, \underset{15}{-d_2 d_3}, \underset{17}{0}, \underset{18}{0}, \underset{18}{d_2 d_3}, \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, \underset{23}{-d_1 d_3}, \\ \underset{22}{0}, \underset{23}{0}, \underset{23}{d_1 d_3}, \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{33}{0}, \underset{33}{-d_1 d_2 d_3}, \underset{35}{0}, \dots, \underset{47}{0}, \underset{47}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \underset{49}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.55) \end{aligned}$$

(3.54) and (3.55) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{2413} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{32}{-}} \gamma_{2143} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \left( \gamma_{4123} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{32}{-}} \gamma_{1423} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, \underset{2}{0}, \underset{4}{d_1}, \underset{4}{0}, \dots, \underset{15}{0}, \underset{15}{d_2}, \underset{15}{-d_2}, \underset{15}{d_2}, \underset{20}{-d_2}, \dots, \underset{33}{0}, \underset{33}{d_1 d_2}, \underset{35}{0}, \underset{36}{0}, \dots, \underset{49}{-d_1 d_2}, \\ \underset{38}{0}, \underset{39}{0}, \underset{39}{d_1 d_2}, \underset{41}{0}, \dots, \underset{47}{0}, \underset{47}{-d_1 d_2}, \underset{49}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.56) \end{aligned}$$

(3.53) and (3.56) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \left( \gamma_{3241} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{32}{-}} \gamma_{3214} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \left( \gamma_{3412} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{32}{-}} \gamma_{3142} \right) \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \right. \\ & \left. \left( \left( \gamma_{2413} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{32}{-}} \gamma_{2143} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \left( \gamma_{4123} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{32}{-}} \gamma_{1423} \right) \right) \right) (d) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \underset{1}{0}, \dots, \underset{33}{0}, \underset{35}{-d}, \underset{36}{0}, \underset{36}{0}, \underset{38}{d}, \underset{39}{0}, \underset{39}{0}, \dots, \underset{41}{-d}, \underset{42}{0}, \underset{42}{0}, \underset{42}{d}, \dots, \underset{47}{-d}, \underset{47}{d}, \underset{49}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \right). \quad (3.57) \end{aligned}$$

(9) Since

$$\gamma_{3412}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$

$$= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \underset{5}{d_1 d_3}, \underset{10}{d_1 d_4}, \underset{10}{d_2 d_3}, \underset{10}{d_2 d_4}, \underset{10}{0}, \dots, \underset{13}{0}, \underset{13}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, \underset{18}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \\ \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{22}{0}, \underset{22}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \underset{24}{0}, \dots, \underset{27}{0}, \underset{27}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{29}{0}, \dots, \underset{45}{0}, \underset{45}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{47}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{3421}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$

$$= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{10}{d_1 d_2}, \underset{14}{d_1 d_3}, \underset{14}{d_1 d_4}, \underset{16}{d_2 d_3}, \underset{16}{d_2 d_4}, \underset{16}{0}, \dots, \underset{19}{0}, \underset{19}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \underset{19}{0}, \dots, \underset{19}{0}, \\ \underset{21}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \underset{21}{0}, \underset{22}{0}, \underset{22}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \underset{24}{0}, \dots, \underset{27}{0}, \underset{27}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{29}{0}, \dots, \underset{46}{0}, \underset{46}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{48}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{3412} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{34}{-}} \gamma_{3421} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, \underset{2}{0}, \underset{6}{d_1}, \underset{6}{d_2}, \dots, \underset{13}{0}, \underset{13}{d_1 d_3}, \underset{16}{-d_1 d_3}, \underset{16}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, \underset{18}{d_2 d_3}, \dots, \underset{19}{-d_2 d_3}, \\ \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{45}{0}, \underset{45}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \underset{48}{-d_1 d_2 d_3}, \underset{48}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.58) \end{aligned}$$

Since

$$\gamma_{3124}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \underset{7}{d_1 d_3}, \underset{9}{0}, \underset{13}{d_2 d_3}, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{21}{0}, \underset{23}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{26}{0}, \\ d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{28}{0}, \dots, \underset{41}{0}, \underset{43}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{53}{0} \end{pmatrix}$$

and

$$\gamma_{3214}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{7}{d_1 d_2}, \underset{9}{d_1 d_3}, \underset{14}{0}, \underset{18}{d_2 d_3}, \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{21}{0}, \underset{23}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{26}{0}, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{23}{0}, \dots, \underset{26}{0}, \underset{28}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{43}{0}, \dots, \underset{45}{0}, \underset{53}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{53}{0} \end{pmatrix},$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{3124} \overset{\cdot}{-} \underset{34}{\gamma_{3214}} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} \underset{1}{0}, \underset{2}{0}, \underset{6}{d_1}, \underset{13}{d_2}, \underset{16}{-d_3}, \underset{18}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, \underset{41}{d_1 d_3}, \underset{43}{-d_1 d_3}, \underset{45}{0}, \underset{53}{-d_2 d_3}, \underset{53}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{43}{0}, \underset{45}{-d_1 d_2 d_3}, \underset{53}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned} \quad (3.59)$$

(3.58) and (3.59) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{3412} \overset{\cdot}{-} \underset{34}{\gamma_{3421}} \right) \overset{\cdot}{-} \underset{1}{\left( \gamma_{3124} \overset{\cdot}{-} \underset{34}{\gamma_{3214}} \right)} \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} \underset{1}{0}, \underset{2}{0}, \underset{4}{d_1}, \underset{16}{0}, \dots, \underset{16}{0}, \underset{18}{d_2}, \underset{21}{0}, \underset{41}{d_2}, \underset{43}{-d_2}, \underset{43}{0}, \underset{48}{d_1 d_2}, \dots, \underset{48}{0}, \\ \underset{45}{0}, \underset{48}{d_1 d_2}, \underset{53}{-d_1 d_2}, \underset{53}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned} \quad (3.60)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{4123}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \underset{6}{0}, \underset{8}{d_1 d_4}, \underset{11}{d_2 d_4}, \underset{18}{d_3 d_4}, \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, \underset{23}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, \underset{23}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \\ \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{0}, \underset{30}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{47}{0}, \dots, \underset{47}{0}, \underset{49}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{53}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{pmatrix}$$

and

$$\gamma_{4213}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{0}{d_1 d_2}, \underset{0}{d_1 d_4}, \underset{13}{d_2 d_4}, \underset{19}{d_3 d_4}, \underset{19}{0}, \dots, \underset{19}{0}, \underset{19}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \dots, \underset{19}{0}, \underset{19}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \\ \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, \underset{25}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \underset{28}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{0}, \underset{30}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{49}{0}, \dots, \underset{49}{0}, \underset{51}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \underset{53}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{pmatrix},$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{4123} \overset{\cdot}{-} \underset{34}{\gamma_{4213}} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \begin{pmatrix} \underset{1}{0}, \underset{2}{0}, \underset{6}{d_1}, \underset{11}{d_2}, \underset{13}{-d_3}, \underset{18}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, \underset{41}{-d_1 d_3}, \underset{43}{0}, \dots, \underset{43}{0}, \underset{53}{d_2 d_3}, \underset{53}{-d_2 d_3}, \\ \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{47}{0}, \underset{49}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \underset{51}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned} \quad (3.61)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{1243}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$

$$= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{9}{0}, \underset{10}{d_3 d_4}, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{20}{0}, \underset{22}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \dots, \underset{25}{0}, \underset{27}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \dots, \underset{30}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{32}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{2143}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{6}{d_1 d_2}, \dots, \underset{9}{0}, \underset{10}{d_3 d_4}, \underset{13}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \dots, \underset{16}{0}, \underset{18}{d_1 d_2 d_4}, \dots, \underset{20}{0}, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{22}{0}, \dots, \underset{25}{0}, \underset{27}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \dots, \underset{36}{0}, \underset{38}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{1243} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{34}{-}} \gamma_{2143} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, \underset{2}{0}, d_1, d_2, -d_3, \underset{6}{0}, \dots, \underset{11}{0}, -d_1 d_3, \underset{13}{0}, \dots, \underset{16}{0}, -d_2 d_3, \\ \underset{18}{0}, \dots, \underset{30}{0}, \underset{32}{d_1 d_2 d_3}, \dots, \underset{36}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{38}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.62)$$

(3.61) and (3.62) imply that

$$\left( \left( \gamma_{4123} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{34}{-}} \gamma_{4213} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \left( \gamma_{1243} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{34}{-}} \gamma_{2143} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, \underset{2}{0}, d_1, \underset{4}{0}, \dots, \underset{16}{0}, \underset{18}{d_2}, \underset{21}{d_2}, -d_2, \dots, \underset{30}{0}, -d_1 d_2, \underset{32}{0}, \dots, \underset{36}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2, \underset{38}{0}, \dots, \underset{47}{0}, \underset{49}{d_1 d_2}, -d_1 d_2, \underset{51}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.63)$$

(3.60) and (3.63) imply that

$$\left( \left( \left( \gamma_{3412} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{34}{-}} \gamma_{3421} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \left( \gamma_{3124} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{34}{-}} \gamma_{3214} \right) \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{-}} \right) (d) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, \dots, \underset{30}{0}, d, \underset{32}{0}, \dots, \underset{36}{0}, -d, \underset{38}{0}, \dots, \underset{41}{0}, -d, \underset{43}{0}, d, \underset{45}{0}, \\ d, -d, -d, \underset{49}{0}, d, \underset{51}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.64)$$

(10) Since

$$\gamma_{4132}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \underset{6}{0}, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, \underset{25}{d_1 d_3 d_4}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, \underset{31}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \dots, \underset{48}{0}, \underset{50}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{4123}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \underset{6}{0}, d_1 d_4, \underset{8}{0}, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \\ \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{28}{0}, \underset{30}{d_2 d_3 d_4}, \dots, \underset{47}{0}, \underset{49}{d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{4132} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{41}{-}} \gamma_{4123} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3)$$

$$= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_2, 0, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_3, d_1 d_3, \\ 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \quad (3.65)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{4321}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4 \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{4231}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, 0, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{4321} \dot{-} \gamma_{4231} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_2, 0, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2 d_3, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, \\ -d_1 d_3, d_1 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.66)$$

(3.65) and (3.66) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{4132} \dot{-} \gamma_{4123} \right) \dot{-} \left( \gamma_{4321} \dot{-} \gamma_{4231} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} 0, \dots, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_2, 0, d_2, 0, -d_2, 0, \dots, 0, \\ -d_1 d_2, d_1 d_2, 0, d_1 d_2, 0, -d_1 d_2 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.67)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{1324}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, 0, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{1234}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{1324} \dot{-} \gamma_{1234} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_2, 0, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_3, 0, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.68)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{3214}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{2314}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1d_2, d_1d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3, 0, 0, 0, d_1d_2d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_3d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{3214} \dot{-}_{41} \gamma_{2314} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_2, 0, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_3, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2d_3, 0, d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_3, \\ 0, \dots, 0, -d_1d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.69)$$

(3.68) and (3.69) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{1324} \dot{-}_{41} \gamma_{1234} \right) \dot{-}_1 \left( \gamma_{3214} \dot{-}_{41} \gamma_{2314} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} 0, \dots, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, d_2, 0, d_2, 0, -d_2, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2, 0, \dots, 0, -d_1d_2, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.70)$$

(3.67) and (3.70) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \left( \gamma_{4132} \dot{-}_{41} \gamma_{4123} \right) \dot{-}_1 \left( \gamma_{4321} \dot{-}_{41} \gamma_{4231} \right) \right) \dot{-} \right. \\ & \left. \left( \left( \gamma_{1324} \dot{-}_{41} \gamma_{1234} \right) \dot{-}_1 \left( \gamma_{3214} \dot{-}_{41} \gamma_{2314} \right) \right) \right) (d) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, d, 0, d, 0, -d \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.71)$$

(11) Since

$$\gamma_{4213}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1d_2, 0, d_1d_4, 0, d_2d_4, d_3d_4, 0, d_1d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_4, \\ 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{4231}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1d_2, d_1d_3, d_1d_4, 0, d_2d_4, d_3d_4, 0, 0, d_1d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1d_2d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_2d_3d_4, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3d_4, 0, 0 \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{4213} \dot{-}_{42} \gamma_{4231} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} 0, d_2, 0, d_1, 0, -d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_2d_3, -d_2d_3, 0, \dots, 0, \\ d_1d_3, -d_1d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1d_2d_3, -d_1d_2d_3, 0, 0 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.72)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{4132}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$



$$= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \underset{6}{0}, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{25}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{48}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{50}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{4312}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{13}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{51}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{4132} \overset{\cdot}{-} \gamma_{4312} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, d_2, \underset{3}{0}, d_1, \underset{5}{0}, -d_3, \underset{7}{0}, \dots, \underset{10}{0}, d_2 d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \underset{13}{0}, -d_2 d_3, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{23}{0}, d_1 d_3, \\ -d_1 d_3, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{48}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{50}{0}, \underset{51}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.73)$$

(3.72) and (3.73) imply that

$$\left( \left( \gamma_{4213} \overset{\cdot}{-} \gamma_{4231} \right) \overset{\cdot}{-} \left( \gamma_{4132} \overset{\cdot}{-} \gamma_{4312} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, \dots, \underset{3}{0}, d_1, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{10}{0}, -d_2, d_2, -d_2, d_2, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{48}{0}, -d_1 d_2, \\ d_1 d_2, -d_1 d_2, d_1 d_2, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.74)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{2134}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, \underset{6}{0}, \dots, \underset{11}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{13}{0}, \dots, \underset{16}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \underset{18}{0}, \dots, \underset{35}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{37}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{2314}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, \underset{7}{0}, \dots, \underset{12}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, 0, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{18}{0}, \dots, \underset{21}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \\ \underset{23}{0}, \dots, \underset{37}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{39}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{2134} \overset{\cdot}{-} \gamma_{2314} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, d_2, \underset{3}{0}, d_1, \underset{5}{0}, -d_3, \underset{7}{0}, \dots, \underset{11}{0}, d_2 d_3, -d_2 d_3, \underset{14}{0}, \dots, \underset{21}{0}, -d_1 d_3, \\ \underset{23}{0}, \dots, \underset{35}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, -d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{39}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.75)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{1324}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, \underset{6}{0}, \underset{7}{0}, d_2 d_3, \underset{9}{0}, \underset{10}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{12}{0}, \dots, \underset{26}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, 0, 0, \underset{30}{0}, \\ 0, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{33}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{3124}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, d_1 d_3, \underset{7}{0}, d_2 d_3, \underset{9}{0}, \dots, \underset{13}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{21}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{23}{0}, \dots, \underset{26}{0}, \\ d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{28}{0}, \dots, \underset{41}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{43}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{1324} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{42}{\dashv}} \gamma_{3124} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, d_2, \underset{3}{0}, d_1, \underset{5}{0}, -d_3, \underset{7}{0}, \dots, \underset{10}{0}, d_2 d_3, 0, 0, -d_2 d_3, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{21}{0}, \\ -d_1 d_3, \underset{23}{0}, \dots, \underset{31}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{33}{0}, \dots, \underset{41}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{43}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.76)$$

(3.75) and (3.76) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \gamma_{2134} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{42}{\dashv}} \gamma_{2314} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{\dashv}} \left( \gamma_{1324} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{42}{\dashv}} \gamma_{3124} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, \dots, \underset{3}{0}, d_1, \underset{5}{0}, \dots, \underset{10}{0}, -d_2, d_2, -d_2, d_2, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{31}{0}, -d_1 d_2, \underset{33}{0}, \dots, \underset{35}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2, 0, -d_1 d_2, \underset{39}{0}, \dots, \underset{41}{0}, d_1 d_2, \underset{43}{0}, \dots, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.77)$$

(3.74) and (3.77) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \left( \left( \gamma_{4213} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{42}{\dashv}} \gamma_{4231} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{\dashv}} \left( \gamma_{4132} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{42}{\dashv}} \gamma_{4312} \right) \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{\dashv}} \right. \\ & \left. \left( \left( \gamma_{2134} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{42}{\dashv}} \gamma_{2314} \right) \overset{\cdot}{\underset{1}{\dashv}} \left( \gamma_{1324} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{42}{\dashv}} \gamma_{3124} \right) \right) \right) (d) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \underset{1}{0}, \dots, \underset{31}{0}, d, \underset{33}{0}, \dots, \underset{35}{0}, -d, 0, d, \underset{39}{0}, \dots, \underset{41}{0}, -d, \underset{43}{0}, \dots, \underset{48}{0}, -d, d, -d, d, \underset{53}{0} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.78)$$

(12) Since

$$\gamma_{4321}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{14}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{16}{0}, \dots, \underset{19}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{52}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4 \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{4312}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \underset{5}{0}, d_1 d_3, d_1 d_4, d_2 d_3, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, \underset{11}{0}, \dots, \underset{13}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \underset{15}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, \\ d_1 d_2 d_4, \underset{20}{0}, \dots, \underset{24}{0}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \underset{26}{0}, \dots, \underset{29}{0}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{31}{0}, \dots, \underset{51}{0}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \underset{53}{0} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \gamma_{4321} \overset{\cdot}{\underset{43}{\dashv}} \gamma_{4312} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \underset{1}{0}, \underset{2}{0}, d_2, d_1, d_3, \underset{6}{0}, \dots, \underset{13}{0}, -d_2 d_3, d_2 d_3, \underset{16}{0}, \dots, \underset{18}{0}, -d_1 d_3, d_1 d_3, \\ \underset{21}{0}, \dots, \underset{51}{0}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, d_1 d_2 d_3 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.79)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{4213}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4)$$

$$= \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, \frac{0}{6}, d_1 d_4, \frac{0}{8}, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{11}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \frac{0}{13}, \dots, \frac{0}{19}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \frac{0}{21}, \dots, \frac{0}{23}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{25}, \dots, \frac{0}{28}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{30}, \dots, \frac{0}{49}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{51}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{4123}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, 0, d_1 d_4, 0, 0, d_2 d_4, d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{11}, \dots, \frac{0}{18}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \frac{0}{20}, \dots, \frac{0}{23}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \\ \frac{0}{25}, \dots, \frac{0}{28}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{30}, \dots, \frac{0}{47}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{49}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{4213} \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{43} \gamma_{4123} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \frac{0}{1}, \frac{0}{2}, d_2, d_1, d_3, \frac{0}{6}, \dots, \frac{0}{11}, d_2 d_3, \frac{0}{13}, \dots, \frac{0}{18}, -d_1 d_3, d_1 d_3, \frac{0}{21}, \dots, \frac{0}{47}, \\ -d_1 d_2 d_3, \frac{0}{49}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \frac{0}{51}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.80)$$

(3.79) and (3.80) imply that

$$\left( \left( \gamma_{4321} \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{43} \gamma_{4312} \right) \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{1} \left( \gamma_{4213} \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{43} \gamma_{4123} \right) \right) (d_1, d_2) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \frac{0}{1}, \dots, \frac{0}{3}, d_1, \frac{0}{5}, \dots, \frac{0}{11}, -d_2, 0, -d_2, d_2, \frac{0}{16}, \dots, \frac{0}{47}, d_1 d_2, \frac{0}{49}, \\ -d_1 d_2, \frac{0}{51}, -d_1 d_2, d_1 d_2 \end{array} \right). \quad (3.81)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{3214}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, d_1 d_3, 0, d_2 d_3, \frac{0}{9}, \dots, \frac{0}{14}, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_4, \frac{0}{18}, \dots, \frac{0}{21}, \\ d_1 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{23}, \dots, \frac{0}{26}, d_2 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{28}, \dots, \frac{0}{43}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{45}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{3124}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \frac{0}{5}, d_1 d_3, \frac{0}{7}, d_2 d_3, \frac{0}{9}, \dots, \frac{0}{13}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \frac{0}{15}, \dots, \frac{0}{21}, d_1 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{23}, \dots, \frac{0}{26}, \\ d_2 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{28}, \dots, \frac{0}{41}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{43}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right),$$

we have

$$\left( \gamma_{3214} \frac{\dot{\phantom{0}}}{43} \gamma_{3124} \right) (d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} \frac{0}{1}, \frac{0}{2}, d_2, d_1, d_3, \frac{0}{6}, \dots, \frac{0}{13}, -d_2 d_3, d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_3, \\ \frac{0}{18}, \dots, \frac{0}{41}, -d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, \frac{0}{45}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right). \quad (3.82)$$

Since

$$\gamma_{2134}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) \\ = \mathbf{m} \left( \begin{array}{c} d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_1 d_2, \frac{0}{6}, \dots, \frac{0}{11}, d_1 d_2 d_3, \frac{0}{13}, \dots, \frac{0}{16}, d_1 d_2 d_4, \\ \frac{0}{18}, \dots, \frac{0}{35}, d_1 d_2 d_3 d_4, \frac{0}{37}, \dots, \frac{0}{53} \end{array} \right)$$

and

$$\gamma_{1234}(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = \mathbf{m}\left(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, 0, \dots, 0\right),$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\gamma_{2134} \dot{\frac{\cdot}{43}} \gamma_{1234}\right)(d_1, d_2, d_3) \\ &= \mathbf{m}\left(0, 0, d_2, d_1, d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_3, 0, \dots, 0, d_1 d_2 d_3, 0, \dots, 0\right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.83)$$

(3.82) and (3.83) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\left(\gamma_{3214} \dot{\frac{\cdot}{43}} \gamma_{3124}\right) \dot{\frac{\cdot}{1}} \left(\gamma_{2134} \dot{\frac{\cdot}{43}} \gamma_{1234}\right)\right)(d_1, d_2) \\ &= \mathbf{m}\left(\begin{array}{c} 0, \dots, 0, d_1, 0, \dots, 0, -d_2, 0, -d_2, d_2, 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2, \\ 0, \dots, 0, -d_1 d_2, 0, d_1 d_2, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array}\right). \end{aligned} \quad (3.84)$$

(3.81) and (3.84) imply that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\left(\left(\gamma_{4321} \dot{\frac{\cdot}{43}} \gamma_{4312}\right) \dot{\frac{\cdot}{1}} \left(\gamma_{4213} \dot{\frac{\cdot}{43}} \gamma_{4123}\right)\right) \dot{\frac{\cdot}{1}} \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(\gamma_{3214} \dot{\frac{\cdot}{43}} \gamma_{3124}\right) \dot{\frac{\cdot}{1}} \left(\gamma_{2134} \dot{\frac{\cdot}{43}} \gamma_{1234}\right)\right)\right)(d) \\ &= \mathbf{m}\left(0, \dots, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, -d, 0, -d, d\right) \end{aligned} \quad (3.85)$$

(13) By (3.8), (3.15), (3.22), (3.29), (3.36), (3.43), (3.50), (3.57), (3.64), (3.71), (3.78) and (3.85), we have

the left-hand side of the equation (3.1)

$$\begin{aligned} &= \left(\lambda d \cdot \mathbf{m}\left(0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, -d, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, -d\right)\right) + \\ & \left(\lambda d \cdot \mathbf{m}\left(0, \dots, 0, d, -d, d, -d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, 0\right)\right) + \\ & \left(\lambda d \cdot \mathbf{m}\left(0, \dots, 0, d, 0, d, -d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, d\right)\right) + \\ & \left(\lambda d \cdot \mathbf{m}\left(0, \dots, 0, d, 0, -d, -d, d, 0, d, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, 0\right)\right) + \\ & \left(\lambda d \cdot \mathbf{m}\left(0, \dots, 0, d, 0, -d, d, -d, d, 0, 0, -d, 0, 0, d, 0, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0\right)\right) + \\ & \left(\lambda d \cdot \mathbf{m}\left(0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, 0, d, 0, -d, 0, -d, d, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, 0, -d, 0\right)\right) + \\ & \left(\lambda d \cdot \mathbf{m}\left(\begin{array}{c} 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, d, -d, 0, -d, 0, d, \\ 0, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array}\right)\right) + \\ & \left(\lambda d \cdot \mathbf{m}\left(0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, 0, d, 0, 0, -d, 0, 0, d, -d, d, -d, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0\right)\right) + \\ & \left(\lambda d \cdot \mathbf{m}\left(\begin{array}{c} 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, d, 0, d, -d, -d, \\ 0, d, 0, \dots, 0 \end{array}\right)\right) + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \lambda d.m \left( 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, d, 0, d, 0, -d \right) \right) + \\
 & \left( \lambda d.m \left( 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, -d, d, -d, d, 0 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left( \lambda d.m \left( 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, -d, 0, \dots, 0, d, 0, -d, 0, -d, d \right) \right) \\
 = & \lambda d.m \left( \begin{array}{c} 0, \dots, 0, -d + d - d + d, -d + d - d + d, \\ -d + d + d - d, -d + d + d - d, d - d - d + d, \\ -d + d - d + d, d - d + d - d, d - d - d + d, \\ -d + d + d - d, d - d + d - d, d - d - d + d, \\ d - d - d + d, -d + d - d + d, -d + d + d - d, \\ d - d - d + d, -d + d - d + d, d - d + d - d, \\ d - d - d + d, -d + d + d - d, -d + d + d - d, \\ d - d + d - d, d - d + d - d, -d + d - d + d \end{array} \right) \\
 = & \lambda d.m \left( 0, \dots, 0 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

□

**Remark 3.5.** For our convenience, we display the positions 31–53 in (3.8), (3.15), (3.22), (3.29), (3.36), (3.43), (3.50), (3.57), (3.64), (3.71), (3.78) and (3.85) as a table:

---

	$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{2}{13}$	$\frac{3}{14}$	$\frac{4}{21}$	$\frac{5}{23}$	$\frac{6}{24}$	$\frac{7}{31}$	$\frac{8}{32}$	$\frac{9}{34}$	$\frac{10}{41}$	$\frac{11}{42}$	$\frac{12}{43}$
31/1243	$-d$	$d$					$-d$		$d$			
32/1324		$-d$	$d$							$-d$	$d$	
33/1342	$-d$	$d$		$d$		$-d$						
34/1423		$-d$	$d$				$d$	$-d$				
35/1432	$d$		$-d$	$-d$	$d$							
36/2134				$-d$		$d$					$-d$	$d$
37/2143				$d$	$-d$			$d$	$-d$			
38/2314					$d$	$-d$				$-d$	$d$	
39/2341	$-d$		$d$	$d$	$-d$							
40/2413					$d$	$-d$	$d$	$-d$				
41/2431	$d$	$-d$		$-d$		$d$						
42/3124							$d$		$-d$		$-d$	$d$
43/3142					$-d$	$d$	$-d$	$d$				
44/3214								$-d$	$d$	$d$		$-d$
45/3241		$d$	$-d$				$-d$	$d$				
46/3412				$-d$	$d$			$-d$	$d$			
47/3421	$d$	$-d$					$d$		$-d$			
48/4123								$d$	$-d$	$-d$		$d$
49/4132					$-d$	$d$				$d$	$-d$	
50/4213							$-d$		$d$		$d$	$-d$

51/4231	$d$	$-d$		$d$	$-d$	
52/4312			$d$	$-d$		$d$
53/4321	$-d$	$d$			$-d$	$d$

**Corollary 3.6.** *Let  $M$  be a microlinear space with*

$$X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4 \in \mathfrak{X}(M).$$

*Then, we have*

$$\begin{aligned} & [X_1, [X_2, [X_3, X_4]]] + [X_1, [X_3, [X_4, X_2]]] + [X_1, [X_4, [X_2, X_3]]] + \\ & [X_2, [X_1, [X_4, X_3]]] + [X_2, [X_3, [X_1, X_4]]] + [X_2, [X_4, [X_3, X_1]]] + \\ & [X_3, [X_1, [X_2, X_4]]] + [X_3, [X_2, [X_4, X_1]]] + [X_3, [X_4, [X_1, X_2]]] + \\ & [X_4, [X_1, [X_3, X_2]]] + [X_4, [X_2, [X_1, X_3]]] + [X_4, [X_3, [X_2, X_1]]] \\ & = 0. \end{aligned}$$

*Proof.* Let

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_{1234} &= X_4 * X_3 * X_2 * X_1, \gamma_{1243} = (X_3 * X_4 * X_2 * X_1)^{\sigma_{1243}}, \\ \gamma_{1324} &= (X_4 * X_2 * X_3 * X_1)^{\sigma_{1324}}, \gamma_{1342} = (X_2 * X_4 * X_3 * X_1)^{\sigma_{1342}}, \\ \gamma_{1423} &= (X_3 * X_2 * X_4 * X_1)^{\sigma_{1423}}, \gamma_{1432} = (X_2 * X_3 * X_4 * X_1)^{\sigma_{1432}}, \\ \gamma_{2134} &= (X_4 * X_3 * X_1 * X_2)^{\sigma_{2134}}, \gamma_{2143} = (X_3 * X_4 * X_1 * X_2)^{\sigma_{2143}}, \\ \gamma_{2314} &= (X_4 * X_1 * X_3 * X_2)^{\sigma_{2314}}, \gamma_{2341} = (X_1 * X_4 * X_3 * X_2)^{\sigma_{2341}}, \\ \gamma_{2413} &= (X_3 * X_1 * X_4 * X_2)^{\sigma_{2413}}, \gamma_{2431} = (X_1 * X_3 * X_4 * X_2)^{\sigma_{2431}}, \\ \gamma_{3124} &= (X_4 * X_2 * X_1 * X_3)^{\sigma_{3124}}, \gamma_{3142} = (X_2 * X_4 * X_1 * X_3)^{\sigma_{3142}}, \\ \gamma_{3214} &= (X_4 * X_1 * X_2 * X_3)^{\sigma_{3214}}, \gamma_{3241} = (X_1 * X_4 * X_2 * X_3)^{\sigma_{3241}}, \\ \gamma_{3412} &= (X_2 * X_1 * X_4 * X_3)^{\sigma_{3412}}, \gamma_{3421} = (X_1 * X_2 * X_4 * X_3)^{\sigma_{3421}}, \\ \gamma_{4123} &= (X_3 * X_2 * X_1 * X_4)^{\sigma_{4123}}, \gamma_{4132} = (X_2 * X_3 * X_1 * X_4)^{\sigma_{4132}}, \\ \gamma_{4213} &= (X_3 * X_1 * X_2 * X_4)^{\sigma_{4213}}, \gamma_{4231} = (X_1 * X_3 * X_2 * X_4)^{\sigma_{4231}}, \\ \gamma_{4312} &= (X_2 * X_1 * X_3 * X_4)^{\sigma_{4312}}, \gamma_{4321} = (X_1 * X_2 * X_3 * X_4)^{\sigma_{4321}} \end{aligned}$$

with

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{1243} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 1243 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{1324} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 1324 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{1342} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 1423 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{1423} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 1342 \end{pmatrix}, \\ \sigma_{1432} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 1432 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{2134} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 2134 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{2143} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 2143 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{2314} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 3124 \end{pmatrix}, \\ \sigma_{2341} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 4123 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{2413} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 3142 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{2431} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 4132 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{3124} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 2314 \end{pmatrix}, \\ \sigma_{3142} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 2413 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{3214} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 3214 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{3241} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 4213 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{3412} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 3412 \end{pmatrix}, \\ \sigma_{3421} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 4312 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{4123} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 2341 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{4132} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 2431 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{4213} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 3241 \end{pmatrix}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma_{4231} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 4231 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{4312} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 3421 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_{4321} = \begin{pmatrix} 1234 \\ 4321 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Then, it is easy to see that

$$[X_1, [X_2, [X_3, X_4]]] = \left( \left( \gamma_{1234} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 12 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{1243} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{1342} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 12 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{1432} \right) \right) \dot{-} \left( \left( \gamma_{2341} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 12 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{2431} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{3421} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 12 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{4321} \right) \right),$$

$$[X_1, [X_3, [X_4, X_2]]] = \left( \left( \gamma_{1342} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 13 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{1324} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{1423} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 13 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{1243} \right) \right) \dot{-} \left( \left( \gamma_{3421} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 13 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{3241} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{4231} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 13 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{2431} \right) \right),$$

$$[X_1, [X_4, [X_2, X_3]]] = \left( \left( \gamma_{1423} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 14 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{1432} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{1234} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 14 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{1324} \right) \right) \dot{-} \left( \left( \gamma_{4231} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 14 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{4321} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{2341} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 14 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{3241} \right) \right),$$

$$[X_2, [X_1, [X_4, X_3]]] = \left( \left( \gamma_{2143} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 21 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{2134} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{2431} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 21 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{2341} \right) \right) \dot{-} \left( \left( \gamma_{1432} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 21 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{1342} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{4312} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 21 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{3412} \right) \right),$$

$$[X_2, [X_3, [X_1, X_4]]] = \left( \left( \gamma_{2314} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 23 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{2341} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{2143} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 23 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{2413} \right) \right) \dot{-} \left( \left( \gamma_{3142} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 23 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{3412} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{1432} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 23 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{4132} \right) \right),$$

$$[X_2, [X_4, [X_3, X_1]]] = \left( \left( \gamma_{2431} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 24 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{2413} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{2314} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 24 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{2134} \right) \right) \dot{-} \left( \left( \gamma_{4312} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 24 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{4132} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{3142} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 24 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{1342} \right) \right),$$

$$[X_3, [X_1, [X_2, X_4]]] = \left( \left( \gamma_{3124} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 31 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{3142} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{3241} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 31 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{3421} \right) \right) \dot{-} \left( \left( \gamma_{1243} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 31 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{1423} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{2413} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 31 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{4213} \right) \right),$$

$$[X_3, [X_2, [X_4, X_1]]] = \left( \left( \gamma_{3241} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 32 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{3214} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{3412} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 32 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{3142} \right) \right) \dot{-} \left( \left( \gamma_{2413} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 32 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{2143} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{4123} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 32 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{1423} \right) \right),$$

$$[X_3, [X_4, [X_1, X_2]]] = \left( \left( \gamma_{3412} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 34 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{3421} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{3124} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 34 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{3214} \right) \right) \dot{-} \left( \left( \gamma_{4123} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 34 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{4213} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{1243} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 34 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{2143} \right) \right),$$

$$[X_4, [X_1, [X_3, X_2]]] = \left( \left( \gamma_{4132} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 41 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{4123} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{4321} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 41 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{4231} \right) \right) \dot{-} \left( \left( \gamma_{1324} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 41 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{1234} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{3214} \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot \\ 41 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{2314} \right) \right),$$

$$[X_4, [X_2, [X_1, X_3]]] =$$

$$\left( \left( \gamma_{4213} \begin{smallmatrix} \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \\ 42 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{4231} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{4132} \begin{smallmatrix} \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \\ 42 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{4312} \right) \right) \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \left( \left( \gamma_{2134} \begin{smallmatrix} \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \\ 42 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{2314} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{1324} \begin{smallmatrix} \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \\ 42 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{3124} \right) \right),$$

$$[X_4, [X_3, [X_2, X_1]]] =$$

$$\left( \left( \gamma_{4321} \begin{smallmatrix} \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \\ 43 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{4312} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{4213} \begin{smallmatrix} \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \\ 43 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{4123} \right) \right) \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \left( \left( \gamma_{3214} \begin{smallmatrix} \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \\ 43 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{3124} \right) \begin{smallmatrix} \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \left( \gamma_{2134} \begin{smallmatrix} \dot{\phantom{\gamma}} \\ 43 \end{smallmatrix} \gamma_{1234} \right) \right).$$

□

## REFERENCES

- [1] D. Blessohl and H. Laue, *Generalized Jacobi identities*, Note Mat. **8** (1988), 111–121.
- [2] A. Kock, *Synthetic Differential Geometry*, 2nd ed., Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- [3] A. Kock and R. Lavendhomme, *Strong infinitesimal linearity, with applications to strong difference and affine connections*, Cah. Topol. Géom. Différ. **25** (1984), 311–324.
- [4] R. Lavendhomme, *Basic Concepts of Synthetic Differential Geometry*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1996.
- [5] K. Mackenzie, *Proving the Jacobi identity the hard way*, in: P. Kielanowski *et al.* (eds.), *Geometric Methods in Physics*, Trends in Mathematics, Birkhäuser, 2013, 357–366.
- [6] H. Nishimura, *Theory of microcubes*, Int. J. Theor. Phys. **36** (1997), 1099–1131.
- [7] H. Nishimura, *General Jacobi identity revisited*, Int. J. Theor. Phys. **38** (1999), 2163–2174.
- [8] H. Nishimura and T. Osoekawa, *General Jacobi identity revisited again*, Int. J. Theor. Phys. **46** (2007), 2843–2862.
- [9] H. Nishimura, *The Jacobi identity beyond Lie algebras*, Far East J. Math. Sci. **35** (2009), 33–48.
- [10] H. Nishimura, *Synthetic differential geometry within homotopy type theory*, arXiv math CT/1593662, 2016.
- [11] C. Reutenauer, *Free Lie Algebras*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993.
- [12] F. Wever, *Über Invarianten in Lieschen Ringen*, Math. Ann. **120** (1949), 563–580.

Hirokazu Nishimura, Institute of Mathematics, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8571, Japan

*e-mail*: logic@math.tsukuba.ac.jp